



\*

-

-

( // // // )

:

[ ]

( ) . [ ]

$$a_0 \quad -a_0^{-1}$$

: ( )

$$\tilde{\mathbf{M}}\ddot{\mathbf{r}} + \tilde{\mathbf{C}}\dot{\mathbf{r}} + \tilde{\mathbf{K}}\mathbf{r} = -\tilde{\mathbf{M}}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{a}_g \quad ( )$$

:  $\mathbf{J} \quad \mathbf{r}$

$$\mathbf{J} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{J} \\ \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{r} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{K}} \quad \tilde{\mathbf{C}} \quad \tilde{\mathbf{M}} \quad ( ) \quad ( )$$

:

$$\tilde{\mathbf{M}} = \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U \quad ( - )$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{C}} = \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S \quad ( - )$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{K}} = \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_U \quad ( - )$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & -\frac{1}{\rho a_0 c^2} \mathbf{G} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} \\ -\frac{1}{a_0} \mathbf{B} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & -\frac{1}{\rho a_0} \mathbf{L} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{K}}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{K} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & -\frac{1}{\rho a_0} \mathbf{H} \end{bmatrix}, \quad \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_U = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & -\mathbf{B}^T \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

:  $\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U \quad \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_U$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{K}}_U = a_0 \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T \quad ( )$$

( )

$$n+1 \quad \hat{\mathbf{K}} \quad ( )$$

:  $\hat{\mathbf{R}}_{n+1} \quad ( )$

$$\hat{\mathbf{K}} = a_0 (\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T) + a_1 \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_S \quad ( - ) \quad ( )$$

: [ ]

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{B} & \frac{1}{\rho c^2} \mathbf{G} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\mathbf{r}} \\ \dot{\mathbf{p}} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{C} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\mathbf{r}} \\ \dot{\mathbf{p}} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{K} & -\mathbf{B}^T \\ \mathbf{0} & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{H} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{r} \\ \mathbf{p} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{M}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{a}_g \\ -\mathbf{B}\mathbf{J}\mathbf{a}_g \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$\mathbf{K} \quad \mathbf{C} \quad \mathbf{M}$

$\mathbf{H} \quad \mathbf{L} \quad \mathbf{G}$

$\mathbf{r}$

$\mathbf{p}$

$\mathbf{J} \quad \mathbf{a}_g$

$$\mathbf{J} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{I}_{3*3} \\ \mathbf{I}_{3*3} \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}, \quad \mathbf{a}_g = \begin{bmatrix} a_g^x \\ a_g^y \\ a_g^z \end{bmatrix}$$

$\mathbf{B}$

$$\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{R}}_{n+1} = \bar{\mathbf{R}}_{n+1} + (\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U)(a_0 \bar{\mathbf{r}}_n + a_2 \dot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n + a_3 \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n) + \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S(a_1 \bar{\mathbf{r}}_n + a_4 \dot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n + a_5 \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n) \quad ( - )$$

( )

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{\alpha \Delta t^2}, \quad a_1 = \frac{\delta}{\alpha \Delta t}, \quad a_2 = \frac{1}{\alpha \Delta t}$$

$$a_3 = \frac{1}{2\alpha} - 1, \quad a_4 = \frac{\delta}{\alpha} - 1, \quad a_5 = \Delta t \left( \frac{\delta}{2\alpha} - 1 \right) \quad ( )$$

**B**

: ( )

$$\bar{\mathbf{M}}\ddot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}} + \bar{\mathbf{C}}\dot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}} + \bar{\mathbf{K}}\bar{\mathbf{r}} = -\bar{\mathbf{M}}\bar{\mathbf{J}}\mathbf{a}_g \quad ( )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{M}} = \mathbf{M}_S + \mathbf{M}_U \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{C}} = \mathbf{C}_S \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} = \mathbf{K}_S + \mathbf{K}_U \quad ( - )$$

$$a_0^{-1}$$

$$\mathbf{M}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{M} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\rho c^2} \mathbf{G} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{M}_U = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ \mathbf{B} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{C}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{C} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{L} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{K}_S = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{K} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{H} \end{bmatrix},$$

$$\mathbf{K}_U = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -\mathbf{B}^T \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

( )

$$\bar{\bar{\mathbf{M}}} = \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\bar{\mathbf{C}}} = \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\bar{\mathbf{K}}} = \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_S \quad ( - )$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{K}} = a_0 (\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T) + a_1 \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{K}}_S \quad ( - )$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{R}}_{n+1} = \bar{\mathbf{R}}_{n+1} + (\tilde{\mathbf{M}}_S + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U + \tilde{\mathbf{M}}_U^T) \hat{*} (a_0 \bar{\mathbf{r}}_n + a_2 \dot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n + a_3 \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n) + \tilde{\mathbf{C}}_S (a_1 \bar{\mathbf{r}}_n + a_4 \dot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n + a_5 \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{r}}}_n) \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{K}_U = -\mathbf{M}_U^T \quad ( )$$

\*

$$\mathbf{K}_S \mathbf{X}_i = \lambda_i \mathbf{M}_S \mathbf{X}_i \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{X}_1 & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$\Lambda$

$$\Lambda = \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda_1 & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \Lambda_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U \mathbf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{B} \mathbf{X}_1 & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U^T \mathbf{X} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{X}_1^T \mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{X}_2 \\ \mathbf{0} & \mathbf{0} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{C}^* = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{C}_1^* & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{L} \mathbf{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$\mathbf{C}_1^*$

$$\mathbf{C}_1^* = 2 \beta_d \Lambda_1^{1/2} \quad ( )$$

$\beta_d$

$-a_0^{-1}$

$$\hat{\mathbf{K}} = \begin{bmatrix} a_0 \mathbf{I}_1 & \mathbf{0} \\ -\mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{B} \mathbf{X}_1 & -\mathbf{I}_2 \end{bmatrix} + a_1 \begin{bmatrix} 2\beta_d \Lambda_1^{1/2} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & -\frac{1}{\rho a_0} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{L} \mathbf{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \Lambda_1 & -\mathbf{X}_1^T \mathbf{B}^T \\ \mathbf{0} & -\frac{1}{a_0} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

:

$$\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_S \mathbf{X} = \mathbf{I} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{K}_S \mathbf{X} = \Lambda \quad ( - )$$

( ) ( ) ( )

$$\mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{X} = \mathbf{I} + \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U \mathbf{X} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X} = \Lambda - \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U^T \mathbf{X} \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{r}} = \mathbf{X} \mathbf{Y} \quad ( )$$

$\mathbf{Y}$

$$\mathbf{X}^T \quad ( )$$

$$(\mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{X}) \ddot{\mathbf{Y}} + \mathbf{C}^* \dot{\mathbf{Y}} + (\mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X}) \mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{F}^*(t) \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{C}^* = \mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{C}} \mathbf{X} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{F}^*(t) = -\mathbf{X}^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \bar{\mathbf{J}} \mathbf{a}_g(t) \quad ( - )$$

( ) ( )

$$(\mathbf{I} + \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U \mathbf{X}) \ddot{\mathbf{Y}} + \mathbf{C}^* \dot{\mathbf{Y}} + (\Lambda - \mathbf{X}^T \mathbf{M}_U^T \mathbf{X}) \mathbf{Y} = \mathbf{F}^*(t) \quad ( )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} \quad \bar{\mathbf{M}}$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}}^T \mathbf{X}_i^L = \bar{\lambda}_i \bar{\mathbf{M}}^T \mathbf{X}_i^L \quad ( )$$

$$\hat{\mathbf{F}}_{n+1} = \begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{X}_1^T \mathbf{M} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{a}_g \\ -\frac{1}{a_0} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{B} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{a} \end{bmatrix} +$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{I}_1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{a_0} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{B} \mathbf{X}_1 & -\frac{1}{a_0} \mathbf{I}_2 \end{bmatrix} (a_0 \mathbf{Y}_n + a_2 \dot{\mathbf{Y}}_n + a_3 \ddot{\mathbf{Y}}_n$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2\beta_d \Lambda_1^{1/2} & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{\rho a_0} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{L} \mathbf{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} (a_1 \mathbf{Y}_n + a_4 \dot{\mathbf{Y}}_n + a_5 \ddot{\mathbf{Y}}_n) \quad ( )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^R = [\mathbf{X}_1^R \quad \mathbf{X}_2^R \quad \dots \quad \mathbf{X}_m^R] \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{X}^L = [\mathbf{X}_1^L \quad \mathbf{X}_2^L \quad \dots \quad \mathbf{X}_m^L] \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{M}} \quad \mathbf{m}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_0 \mathbf{I}_1 + a_1 \mathbf{C}_1^* + \Lambda_1 & -\mathbf{X}_1^T \mathbf{B}^T \mathbf{X}_2 \\ -\mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{B} \mathbf{X}_1 & -\mathbf{I}_2 - \frac{a_1}{\rho a_0} \mathbf{X}_2^T \mathbf{L} \mathbf{X}_2 - \frac{1}{a_0} \Lambda_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{Y}_1 \\ \mathbf{Y}_2 \end{bmatrix}_{n+1} = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{\mathbf{F}}_1 \\ \hat{\mathbf{F}}_2 \end{bmatrix}_{n+1} \quad ( )$$

$$1$$

$$2$$

$$(\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{X}^R = \mathbf{I} \quad ( - ) \quad ( )$$

$$(\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X}^R = \bar{\Lambda} \quad ( - ) \quad [ ]$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X}_i^R = \bar{\lambda}_i \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{X}_i^R \quad ( )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} \quad \bar{\mathbf{M}}$$

$$\mathbf{Y}_1 = \mathbf{M} \mathbf{V}_1 \quad ( )$$

$$k = 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} \bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R = \mathbf{Y}_k \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{Y}}_{k+1} = \mathbf{M} \bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{K} & -\mathbf{B}^T \\ \mathbf{0} & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{H} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{M}} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{M} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{B} & \frac{1}{\rho c^2} \mathbf{G} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{X}_i^R$$

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} = \mathbf{K} - \lambda_0 \mathbf{M}$$

( )

$$\rho(\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R) = \frac{(\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R)^T \mathbf{Y}_k}{(\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R)^T \bar{\mathbf{Y}}_{k+1}} \quad ( - )$$

( )

$$\mathbf{Y}_{k+1} = \frac{\bar{\mathbf{Y}}_{k+1}}{\left( (\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R)^T \bar{\mathbf{Y}}_{k+1} \right)^{1/2}} \quad ( - )$$

( )

$\lambda_0$

:

$$\rho(\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R) = \lambda_i \quad ( - )$$

)

$$\mathbf{X}_i = \frac{\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R}{\left( (\bar{\mathbf{X}}_{k+1}^R)^T \bar{\mathbf{Y}}_{k+1} \right)^{1/2}} \quad ( - )$$

(

$\mathbf{V}_1$

$\lambda_0$

$\mathbf{V}_1$

$\mathbf{V}_1$

( )

$\bar{\mathbf{K}}$

$\lambda_0$

**L**

**LU**

**U**

**U**

[ ]

$\lambda_0$

$\mathbf{V}_1$

:

$$\mathbf{K} \mathbf{X}_i = \lambda_i \mathbf{M} \mathbf{X}_i \quad ( )$$

$-\lambda_0 \mathbf{M} \mathbf{X}_i$

:

$$\bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X}_i = (\lambda_i - \lambda_0) \mathbf{M} \mathbf{X}_i \quad ( )$$

:

$\bar{\mathbf{K}}$

( )

( )

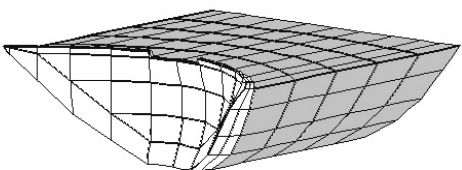
( )

:

$$(\bar{\mathbf{K}}^T - \lambda_i \bar{\mathbf{M}}^T) \mathbf{X}^L = 0 \quad ( )$$

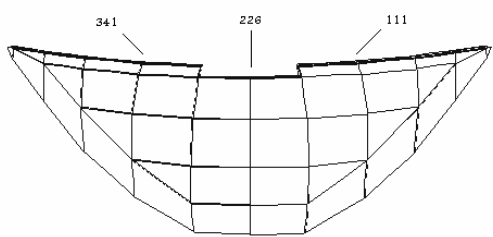
:

$$\bar{\mathbf{r}} = \mathbf{X}^R \bar{\mathbf{Y}} \quad ( )$$



( ) ( )

( $\mathbf{X}^L$ )<sup>T</sup>



$$(\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{X}^R \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{Y}}} + (\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{C}} \mathbf{X}^R \dot{\bar{\mathbf{Y}}} + (\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{K}} \mathbf{X}^R \bar{\mathbf{Y}} = -(\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{a}_g \quad ( )$$

( )

$$\mathbf{I} \ddot{\bar{\mathbf{Y}}} + \mathbf{C}^* \dot{\bar{\mathbf{Y}}} + \mathbf{A} \bar{\mathbf{Y}} = \mathbf{F}^* \quad ( )$$

:

$$\mathbf{C}^* = (\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{C}} \mathbf{X}^R \quad ( - )$$

$$\mathbf{F}^*(t) = -(\mathbf{X}^L)^T \bar{\mathbf{M}} \mathbf{J} \mathbf{a}_g(t) \quad ( - )$$

$\bar{\mathbf{C}}$

:

$$\bar{\mathbf{C}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha \mathbf{M} + \beta \mathbf{K} & \mathbf{0} \\ \mathbf{0} & \frac{1}{\rho} \mathbf{L} \end{bmatrix} \quad ( )$$

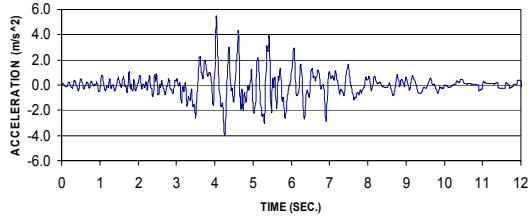
z    RX = -88  
 y    RY = 0  
 x    RZ = 0

( )  
 (PGA)  
 / g / g

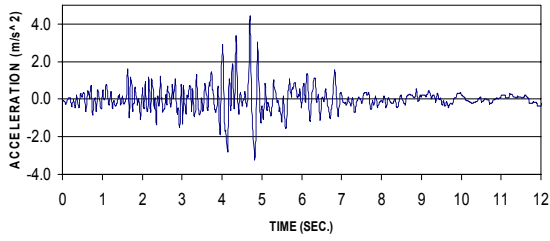
$E_c =$  GPa  
 $\gamma_c =$  kN/m<sup>3</sup>  
 $\nu_c =$  /

[ ] ( )

kN/m<sup>3</sup>



m/s



$\beta_d =$  /

/

z y x

/

yz (( ) )

x )

(

Friuli - Tolmezzo



.mm

:

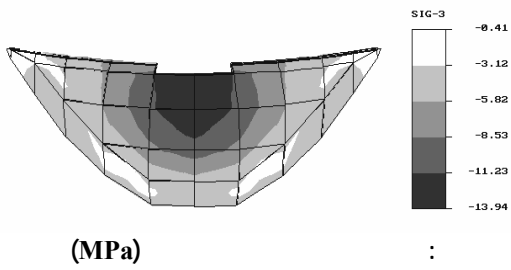
/	- /	
/	/	
- /	/	

.MPa

:

$\sigma_3$		$\sigma_1$	
- /	- /	/	/

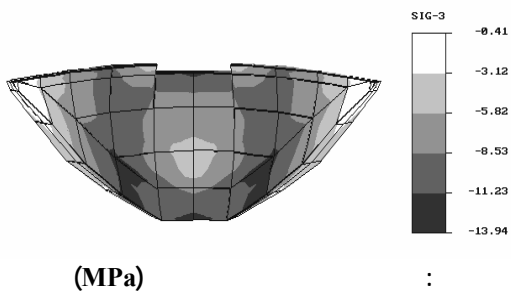
SIG-COMPRESSION



( )

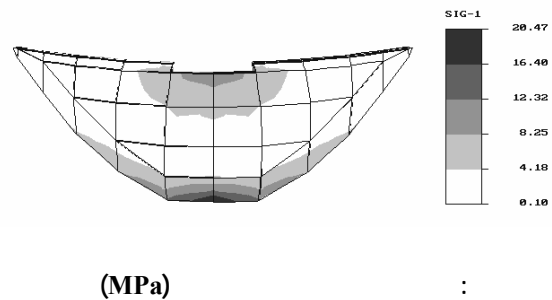
( )

SIG-COMPRESSION



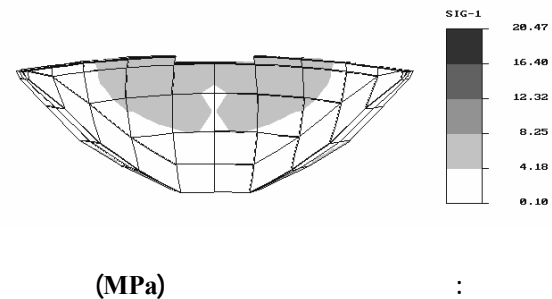
( ) ( )

SIG-TENSION



Interface

SIG-TENSION



[ ]

MPa

[ ]

MPa

( ) ( ) ( )

/ / ( )

( ) ( )

(Hz) - :

/	/	
/	/	
/	/	
/	/	
/	/	

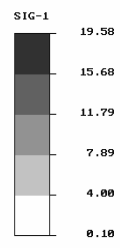
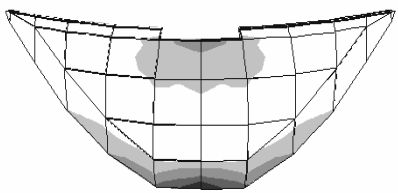
.mm :

					-
/	/	/	- /		-
/	/	/	/		-
/	- /	/	- /		-
/	/	/	- /		-
/	/	/	/		-
/	- /	/	/		-
/	/	/	- /		-
/	/	/	/		-
/	- /	/	/		-

.( ) MPa :

$\sigma_3$				$\sigma_1$				
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/	-
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/	-
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/	-
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/	-

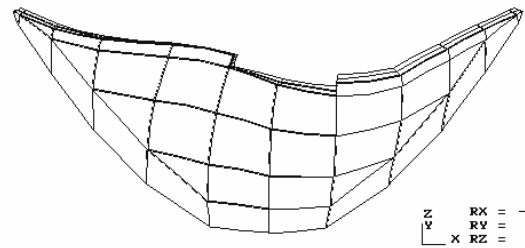
SIG-TENSION



(MPa)

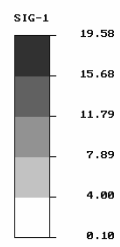
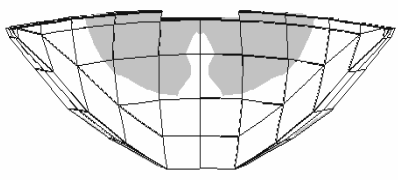
:

MODE SHAPE NO. 1



Z RX = -60  
V RY = 0  
X RZ = 0

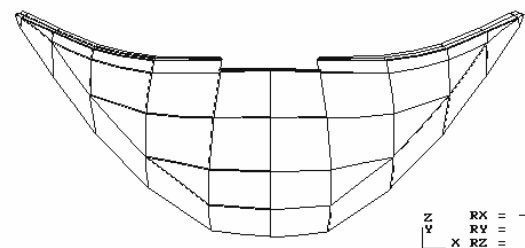
SIG-TENSION



(MPa)

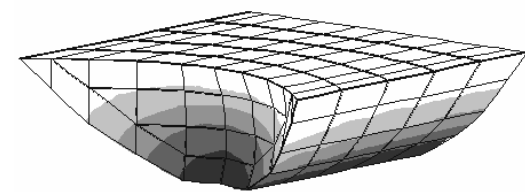
:

MODE SHAPE NO. 2

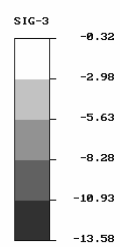
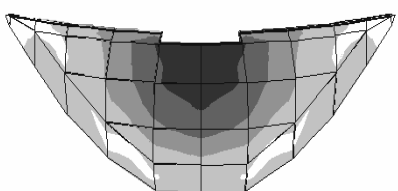


Z RX = -60  
V RY = 0  
X RZ = 0

MODE SHAPE NO. 1



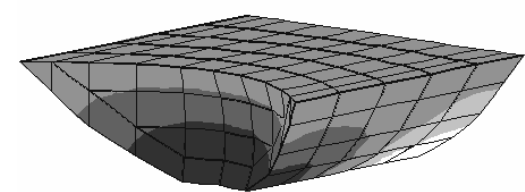
SIG-COMPRESSION



(MPa)

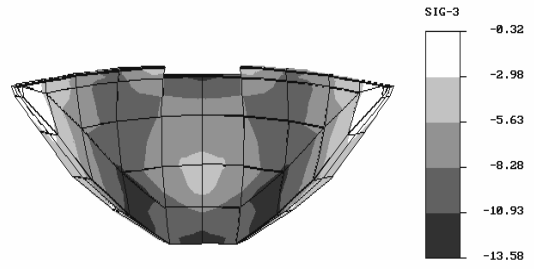
:

MODE SHAPE NO. 2



:

SIG-COMPRESSION

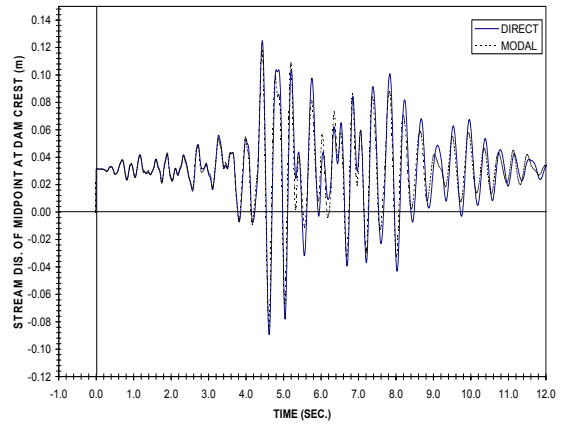


( )  
( )

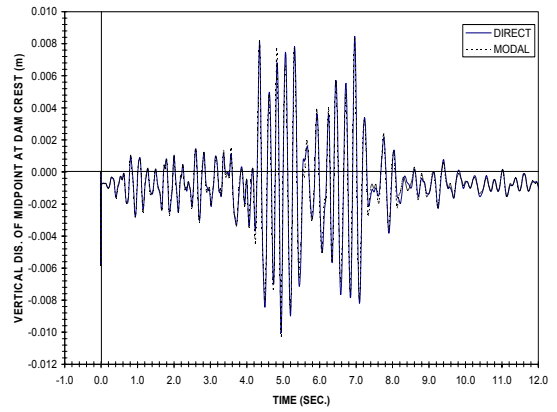
(MPa)

(Hz)

/	
/	
/	
/	
/	



( )



% )

( ) ( )

( )

( ) ( )

( ) ( )

( )

( ) ( )

. mm

:

/	/	/	- /				
/	/	/	/				
/	- /	/	- /				
/	/	/	- /				
/	/	/	/				
/	- /	/	- /				
/	/	/	- /				
/	/	/	/				
/	- /	/	/				
/	/	/	- /				
/	/	/	/				
/	- /	/	/				
/	/	/	- /				
/	- /	/	/				

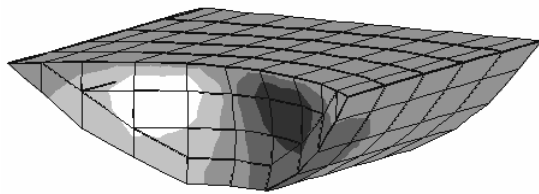
.(

) MPa

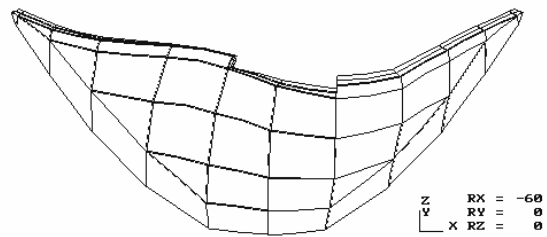
:

$\sigma_3$				$\sigma_1$					
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/		
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/		
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/		
/	- /	/	- /	/	/	/	/		

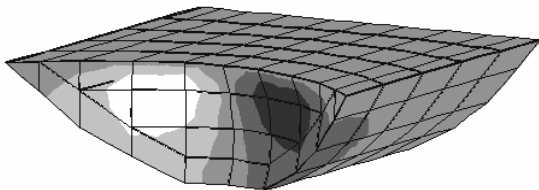
RIGHT MODE SHAPE NO. : 1



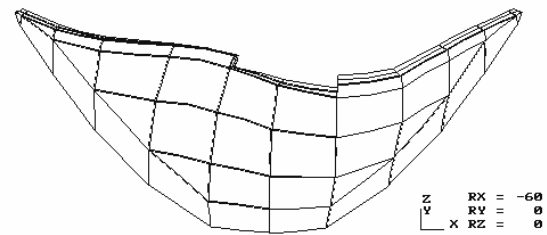
RIGHT MODE SHAPE NO. : 1



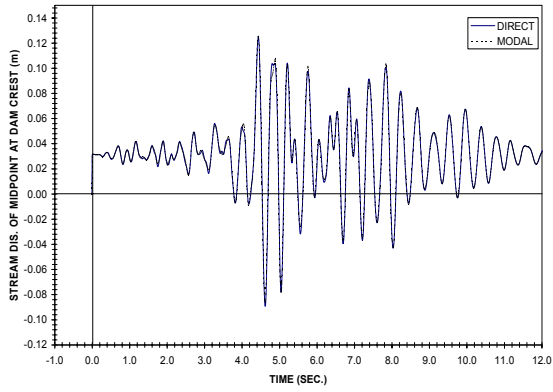
LEFT MODE SHAPE NO. : 1



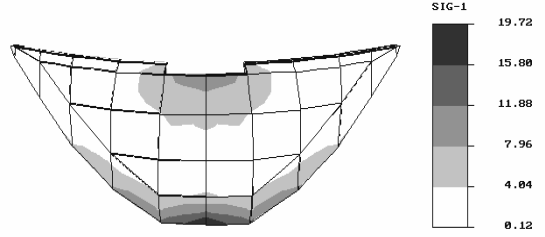
LEFT MODE SHAPE NO. : 1



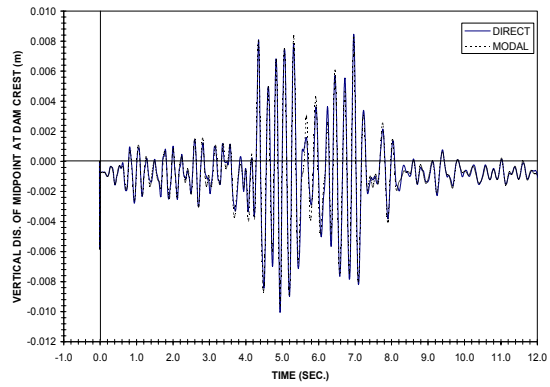
- : - :



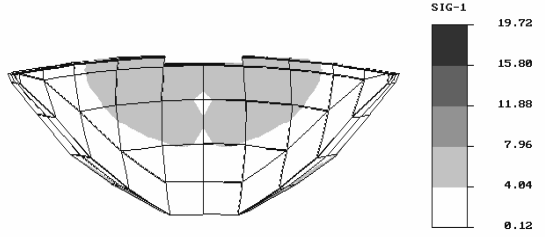
SIG-TENSION



(MPa)

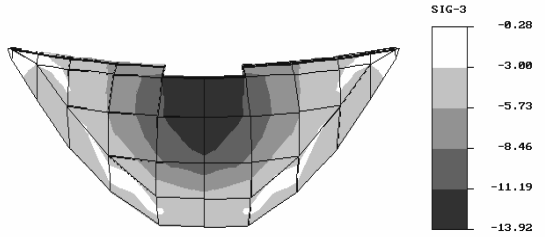


SIG-TENSION



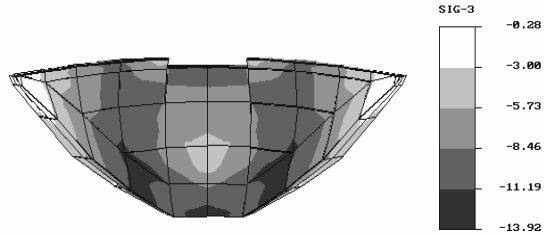
(MPa)

SIG-COMPRESSION



(MPa)

SIG-COMPRESSION



(MPa)

---

(Skyline)

- 1 - Espandar, Radin. (1379). "*Investigation of nonlinear dynamic behavior of arch dams.*" PhD thesis, Amirkabir University of Tehran,[Persian].
  - 2 - Lotfi, V. (1376). "*Analysis of Shahid Rajaei arch dam.*" 3<sup>rd</sup> conference on large dams, Sep. 1376 [Persian].
  - 3 - Bathe, K. J. (1996). *Finite element procedures*, Prentice – Hall, New Jersey.
  - 4 - Chopra, A. K., Chakrabarti, P. and Gupta, S. (1985). *Earthquake response of concrete gravity dams including hydrodynamic and foundation interaction effects*. Report no.EERC-85/07, University of California, Berkeley US, July.
  - 5 - Fok, K. L. and Chopra, A. K. (1986). "Earthquake analysis of arch dams including dam-water interaction, reservoir boundary absorption and foundation flexibility." *Earthquake Engineering and Structural Dynamics*, Vol. 14, PP. 155-184.
  - 6 - Lotfi, V. (2003). "Seismic analysis of concrete gravity dams by decoupled modal approach in time domain." *Electronic Journal of Structural Engineering*, Vol. 3.
  - 7 - Lotfi, V. (2002). "Seismic analysis of concrete dams using the pseudo-symmetric technique." *Dam Engineering*, Vol. XIII, Issue 2, PP. 119-145.
  - 8 - Maheri, M. R. (2002). "Solving structural fluid dynamic interaction using a modified added mass approach." *Dam Engineering*, Vol. XIII, Issue 1, PP. 25-49.
  - 9 - Zienkiewicz, O. C. and Taylor, R. L. (2000). *The finite element method*, 5th Edition, Butterworth-Heinemann, Oxford, UK.
-