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## (تاریخ دریافت ۸۵/۷/۲۲ ، تاریخ دریافت روایت اصلاح شده ۸۶/۲/۱۵ ، تاریخ تصویب ۸۶/۳/۱۹)

Daubechies

## GMRES

- GMRES - - - :

[]FMM []Panel Clustering

Coifman ،Beylkin و Coifman ،Beylkin [ ] Panel .

FMM Clustering

Frontal Sky Line

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 $t_{i} = \frac{-1}{4\pi(1-\nu)r} \left\{ (1-2\nu)\delta_{ij} + 2r_{,i}r_{,j} \right\}_{i,n}$  $-[(1-2\nu)(r_{,j}n_{,i}-r_{,i}n_{,j}]]$ ()  $egin{array}{ccc} {
m i} & {
m t_i} \ {oldsymbol{\delta}_{ij}} & {
m n_i} & {
m n} \end{array}$ [ ] Р Q  $u_i(P) + \int_{\Gamma} T_{ij}(P,Q) u_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q) =$  $\int_{\Gamma} U_{ij}(P,Q) t_j(Q) d\Gamma(Q)$ ()  $T_{ij} \quad U_{ij}$ () : :  $u_{i,jj} + (\frac{1}{1-2\upsilon^*})u_{j,jj} = -\frac{f_i}{u}$ () i  $f_i \quad u_i$ .  $\upsilon^{*}$ μ : : G  $v^* = \frac{v}{1+v}$ () х ()  $\begin{bmatrix} c_{xx}(P) & c_{xy}(P) \\ c_{yx}(P) & c_{yy}(P) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_x(P) \\ u_y(P) \end{bmatrix} + \sum_{m=1}^M \sum_{c=1}^3 \left( \int_{\Gamma_m} \begin{bmatrix} T_{xx}(P,Q) & T_{xy}(P,Q) \\ T_{yx}(P,Q) & T_{yy}(P,Q) \end{bmatrix} \end{bmatrix}$ . υ  $N_{c}(\xi)J(\xi)d\xi \begin{bmatrix} u_{x}(Q) \\ u_{y}(Q) \end{bmatrix} = \sum_{m=1}^{M} \sum_{c=1}^{3} \left( \int_{\Gamma_{m}} \begin{bmatrix} U_{xx}(P,Q) & U_{xy}(P,Q) \\ U_{yx}(P,Q) & U_{yy}(P,Q) \end{bmatrix} \right)$ .  $N_{c}(\xi)J(\xi)d\xi \int \begin{bmatrix} t_{x}(Q) \\ t_{y}(Q) \end{bmatrix}$  $\begin{bmatrix} & & \\ &$ () () () М  $N_c(\xi)(c=1,2,3)$ ()  $C_{ij}$ 

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$$c_{ij} = \frac{1}{2} \delta_{ij} \quad ; \ i,j = x,y \tag{)}$$

$$B A \qquad \begin{bmatrix} I \\ B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} I \\ B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} I \end{bmatrix} \\ \begin{bmatrix} B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} A \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} I \\ B \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} I \\ I \end{bmatrix} = (s[B]) \cdot (\frac{1}{s}[t]) \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} I \\ I \end{bmatrix} = (s[B]) \cdot (\frac{1}{s}[t]) \qquad \qquad \begin{bmatrix} I \\ I \end{bmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} I \\ I \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} I \\$$

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$$P \neq Q$$
 Q P  
 $T_{ij} \quad U_{ij}$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} A^* \end{bmatrix}$$

$$GMRES$$

$$P = Q$$

$$P = Q$$

$$A$$

$$A$$

(CPV)

## . Daubechies

.[ ] . • . .

. ([ ]) O(N.LOG(N)) .

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$$(T^{FT})(\omega) = \int_{-\infty} f(t) \cdot e^{-i\omega t} dt$$

$$( )$$

$$(T^{WP})(\omega,\tau) = \int_{-\infty} f(t) \cdot g(t-\tau) \cdot e^{-t\omega\tau} dt$$

$$(T^{WT})(a,b) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cdot \Psi(\frac{t-b}{a}) \cdot dt$$

$$()$$

$$T^{WT} T^{WFT} T^{FT}$$

$$g(t-\tau) \cdot f(t)$$

$$g(t- au)$$
 .

 $\left[A^*\right] \cdot \left[x\right] = \left[c\right]$ 

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$$\begin{bmatrix} c \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} c \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} x \end{bmatrix} \\ a^{w} & {}^{1}(FWT) \\ a^{w} & = W.a \\ & & & \\ & &$$

 $A^*$ 







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x

GMRES

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|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| h      | DISP.    | STR.(XX) | STR.(YY) | STR.(XY) | STR.(ZZ) | VON-MISES |
| 1.E-04 | 2.45E-04 | 1.51E-02 | 3.43E-04 | 1.06E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 2.23E-03  |
| 5.E-04 | 4.52E-03 | 7.22E-02 | 4.52E-03 | 3.18E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 8.67E-03  |
| 1.E-03 | 1.68E-02 | 1.89E-01 | 1.49E-02 | 9.11E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 2.24E-02  |

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|        | •        |          |          | L        | :        |           |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| h      | DISP.    | STR.(XX) | STR.(YY) | STR.(XY) | STR.(ZZ) | VON-MISES |
| 1.E-04 | 2.16E-03 | 2.92E-03 | 2.11E-03 | 2.70E-03 | 2.42E-03 | 2.18E-03  |
| 5.E-04 | 5.76E-03 | 1.29E-02 | 7.01E-03 | 9.44E-03 | 7.46E-03 | 7.48E-03  |
| 1.E-03 | 3.91E-02 | 4.94E-02 | 2.72E-02 | 3.75E-02 | 3.62E-02 | 2.72E-02  |

|        |          |          |          | L        | :        |           |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| h      | DISP.    | STR.(XX) | STR.(YY) | STR.(XY) | STR.(ZZ) | VON-MISES |
| 1.E-04 | 5.90E-03 | 3.97E-02 | 1.31E-01 | 4.69E-02 | 0.00E+00 | 5.94E-02  |
| 5.E-04 | 9.81E-02 | 1.93E-01 | 6.63E-01 | 3.49E-01 | 0.00E+00 | 3.21E-01  |
| 1.E-03 | 2.68E-01 | 2.12E-01 | 7.12E-01 | 3.98E-01 | 0.00E+00 | 3.33E-01  |

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|           |      |           |           |          |                   |           | -        |  |
|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|--|
| Droblom   | DOF  | NNZ       |           |          | Compression Ratio |           |          |  |
| FIODIeIII |      | th=0.0001 | th=0.0005 | th=0.001 | th=0.0001         | th=0.0005 | th=0.001 |  |
| Example 1 | 128  | 13,200    | 10,395    | 9,111    | 1.24              | 1.58      | 1.80     |  |
|           | 256  | 40,976    | 31,187    | 25,996   | 1.60              | 2.10      | 2.52     |  |
|           | 512  | 128,723   | 90,581    | 70,152   | 2.04              | 2.89      | 3.74     |  |
|           | 1024 | 413,309   | 253,594   | 172,154  | 2.54              | 4.13      | 6.09     |  |
| Example 2 | 256  | 42,391    | 33,160    | 28,298   | 1.54              | 1.98      | 2.32     |  |
|           | 512  | 134,037   | 100,126   | 76,704   | 1.96              | 2.62      | 3.42     |  |
|           | 1024 | 457,527   | 300,799   | 180,426  | 2.29              | 3.48      | 5.81     |  |
| Example 3 | 1024 | 631,876   | 426,476   | 320,185  | 1.66              | 2.46      | 3.27     |  |
|           | 2048 | 1,903,013 | 1,120,267 | 772,211  | 2.20              | 3.74      | 5.43     |  |

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| Problem   | DOF  | Permuted W | avelet BEM | Standard BEM |                |  |
|-----------|------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--|
| Tioblein  | DOI  | Total Time | $T_1$      | Total Time   | T <sub>1</sub> |  |
| Example 1 | 128  | 0.42       | 0.19       | 0.28         | 0.22           |  |
|           | 256  | 1.93       | 1.31       | 1.83         | 1.61           |  |
|           | 512  | 12.57      | 9.03       | 13.34        | 12.80          |  |
|           | 1024 | 89.21      | 68.17      | 103.67       | 101.80         |  |
| Example 2 | 256  | 1.97       | 1.34       | 1.88         | 1.66           |  |
|           | 512  | 12.41      | 8.88       | 13.25        | 12.69          |  |
|           | 1024 | 86.99      | 64.96      | 101.31       | 99.31          |  |
| Example 3 | 1024 | 88.01      | 65.83      | 101.80       | 99.98          |  |
|           | 2048 | 715.94     | 574.37     | 876.63       | 869.64         |  |

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- 1 Fast Wavelet Transform
- 2 Compressed Coordinate