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TVD

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$k-\varepsilon$

$k-\varepsilon$

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$$G_v = y \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \mu u_y \\ \frac{4}{3} \mu v_y \\ u\tau_{xy} + v\tau_{yy} + \mu \text{Pr}^{-1}(\gamma-1)^{-1} \partial_y a^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad [ ] [ ]$$

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$$p = \rho RT, \quad \gamma = \frac{C_p}{C_v}, \quad a = \sqrt{\gamma RT}$$

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$$p = (\gamma - 1) \left[ e - \frac{1}{2} \rho (u^2 + v^2) \right]$$

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$\mu_t$

$\mu$

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$k-\varepsilon$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{Q}}{\partial t} + \frac{\partial \bar{F}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \bar{G}}{\partial y} + \bar{S} = \text{Re}^{-1} \frac{\partial \bar{G}_v}{\partial y}$$

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$S$

$\bar{Q}$

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$\bar{G}_v$

$\bar{G} \bar{F}$

*TVD*

$$\bar{Q} = y[\rho, \rho u, \rho v, \rho e]^T$$

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$$\bar{F} = y[\rho u, \rho u^2 + p, \rho uv, (e+p)u]^T$$

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$$\bar{G} = y[\rho v, \rho uv, \rho v^2 + p, (e+p)v]^T$$

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$$\bar{S} = y[0, 0, -p, 0]^T$$

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ADI

$t^n < t < t^{n+1}$

$t^{n+1}$

$\bar{U}_{j+1}^n$

$S_j^n$

$[x_{j-1/2}, x_{j+1/2}]$

$[t^n, t^{n+1}]$

$\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \int_{\Omega(t)} U d\Omega + \oint_{\Gamma(t)} F d\Gamma = 0$

$\Gamma$        $\Omega$

$x$

MUSCL      [ ]      MCD

$\hat{F}_{j+1/2}$

$F = \begin{bmatrix} \rho(u - \dot{x}) \\ \rho(u - \dot{x})u + p \\ \rho E(u - \dot{x}) + pu \end{bmatrix}$

$\dot{x}$

$\hat{F}_{j+1/2} = F_{j+1/2}^R + \frac{\Delta t}{2} \left( \frac{\partial F}{\partial t} \right)_{j+1/2}^n$

$F_{j+1/2}^R$

$\Omega_i^{n+1} \bar{U}_i^{n+1} = \Omega_i^n \bar{U}_i^n - \Delta t [\hat{F}_{j+1/2} - \hat{F}_{j-1/2}]$

$\hat{F}_{j+1/2}$        $t^n$        $\bar{U}_j^n$

$\hat{F}_{j+1/2} = \int_{t^n}^{t^{n+1}} F[U(x_{j+1/2}, \dot{x}_{j+1/2}, t)] dt$

[ ] HELLE

$\partial F / \partial t$

$L_y^{\Delta t}$        $L_x^{\Delta t}$

$L_{yv}^{\Delta t}$        $y$        $x$

$\bar{U}_j^n$

$t^n$

$U^n(x, t^n) = \bar{U}_j^n + \frac{x - x_j}{2} S_j^n$

$x \in [x_{j-1/2}, x_{j+1/2}]$

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$$\bar{U}_{j,k}^{n+1} = L_{yv}^{\Delta t/2} L_y^{\Delta t/2} L_x^{\Delta t} L_y^{\Delta t/2} L_{yv}^{\Delta t/2} \bar{U}_{j,k}^n \quad ( )$$

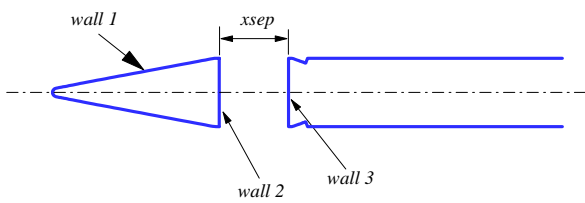
$$: L_x^{\Delta t} \bar{U}_{j,k}^n$$

$$L_x^{\Delta t} \bar{U}_{j,k}^n = \bar{U}_{j,k}^n - \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x} [\hat{F}_{j+1/2,k} - \hat{F}_{j-1/2,k}] \quad ( )$$

$M_{\infty} =$

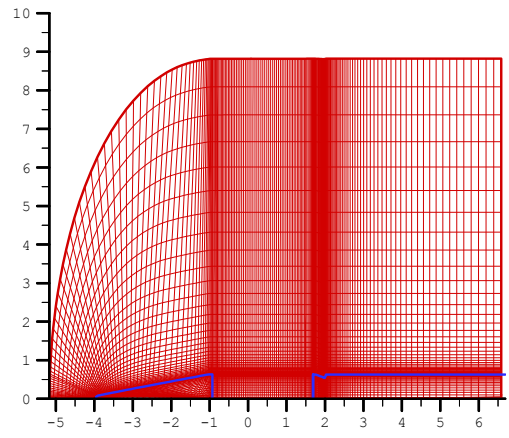
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K kPa

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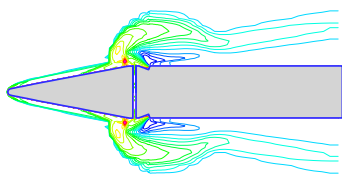
$$M_{jet} = \quad P_0 = \quad kPa \quad \rho = 1 \quad kg/m^2$$
$$T = \quad / \quad K$$

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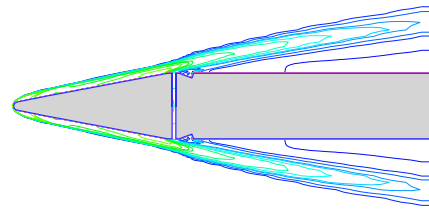
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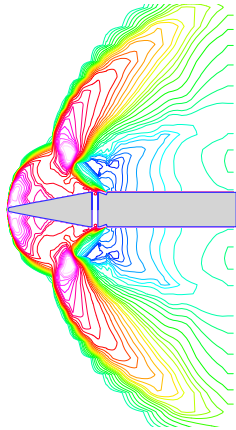
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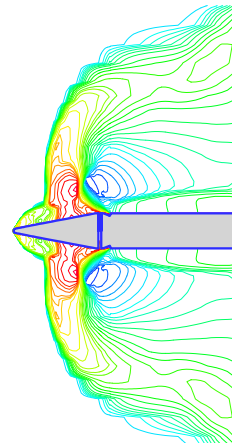
$t=0.00027 \text{ sec}$



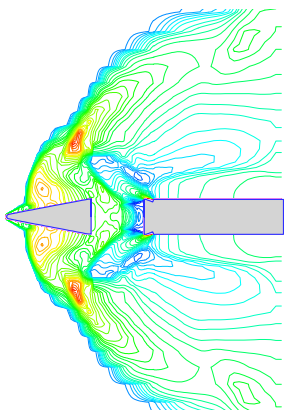
$t=0.0 \text{ sec}$



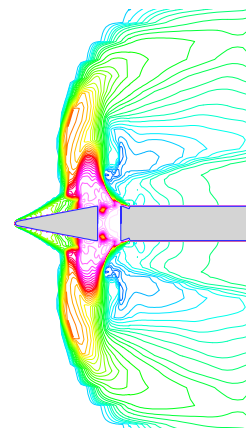
$t=0.0181 \text{ sec}$



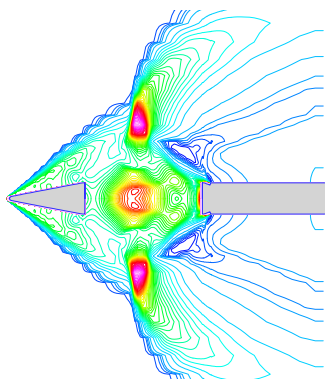
$t=0.00720 \text{ sec}$



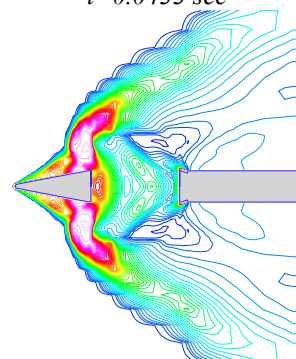
$t=0.0636 \text{ sec}$



$t=0.0433 \text{ sec}$



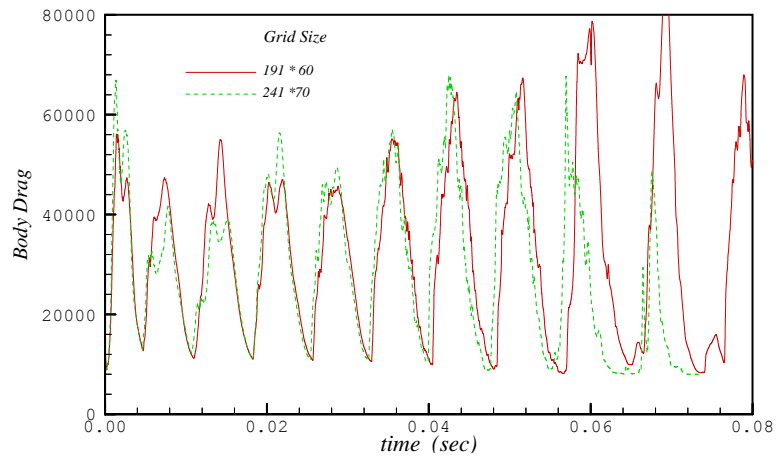
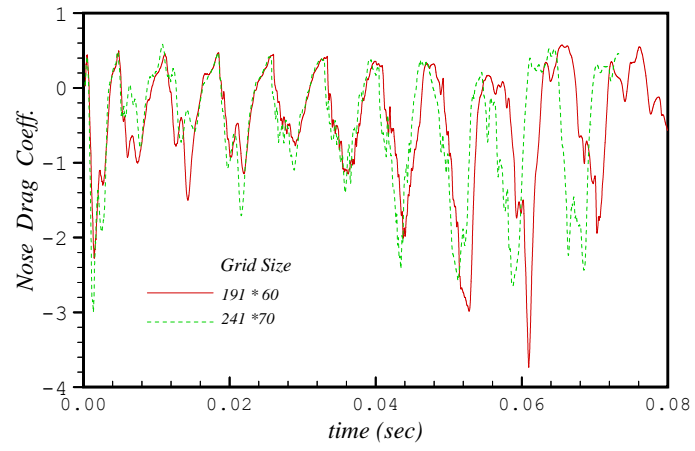
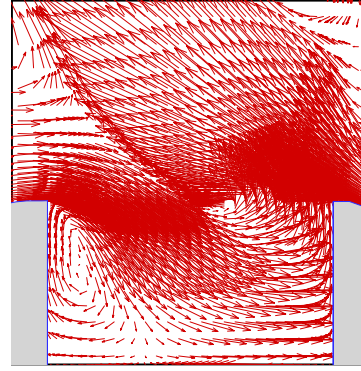
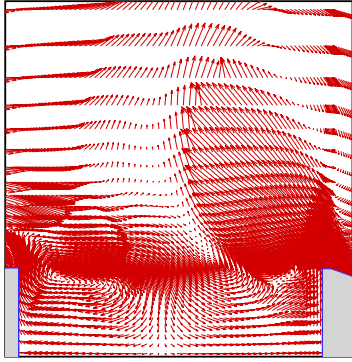
$t=0.1004 \text{ sec}$

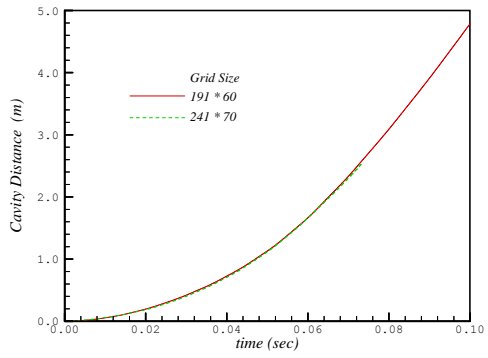


$t=0.0862 \text{ sec}$

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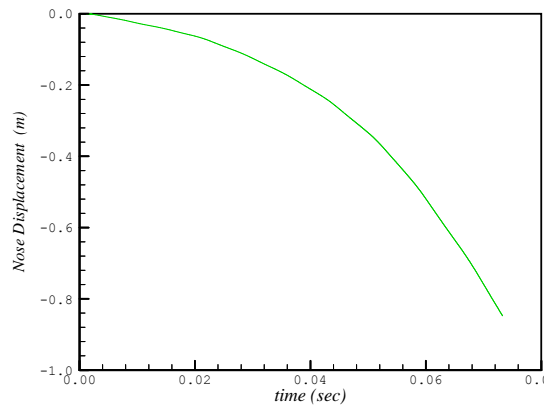
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	<i>kPa</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>kg/m<sup>3</sup></i>
<i>km</i>			
<i>km</i>			
<i>km</i>			
<i>km</i>			

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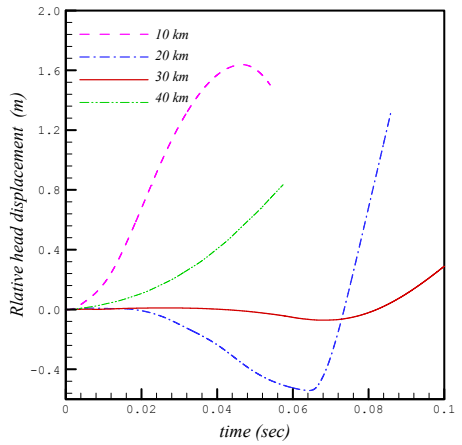
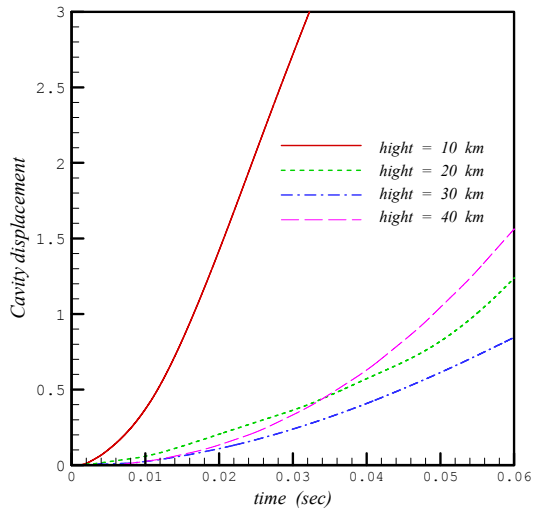
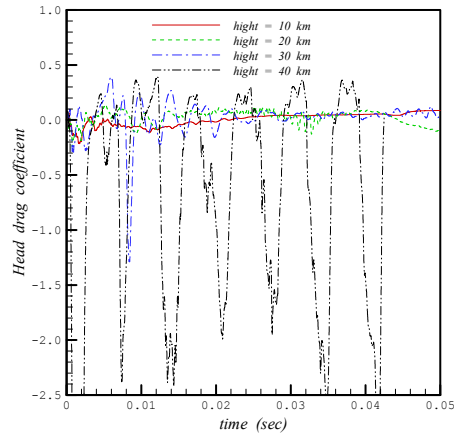
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$: a$   
 $: c_p$   
 $: c_v$   
 $: e$   
 $: G \quad F$   
 $: G_v$   
 $: k$   
 $: M$   
 $: p$   
 $: Pr$   
 $: Q$   
 $: R$   
 $: Re$   
 $: S$   
 $: T$   
 $: t$   
 $: v \quad u$   
 $: y \quad x$   
 $: \Gamma$   
 $: \gamma$   
 $: \mu$   
 $: \rho$   
 $: \tau$   
 $: \Omega$

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- 1 - Hypersonic
  - 2 - Under-Expanded Jet
  - 3 - Cavity Flow
  - 4 - Moving Boundary
  - 5 - Separation Shock
  - 6 - Body Bow Shock
  - 7 - Jet Bow Shock
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