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a

- (DEM) - (TPS) :

[] []
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[]

[]

1:10000

TPS
ERDAS

TPS

PCI Gematica-OrthoEngine

MicroStation []

TPS ,Descartes 7.0

TPS

[] Rubbersheeting

- TPS []

[] []
TPS TPS

$$\sum_j a_j \phi(r_j(x_j, y_j)) + b_0 + b_1 x_j + b_2 y_j = z_j;$$

$$\sum_j a_j = 0; \sum_j a_j x_j = 0; \sum_j a_j y_j = 0;$$

$$(j = 1, \dots, n);$$

()

$$\mu_j$$

$$[()]$$

$$[]$$

$$\frac{8\pi a_j}{\mu_j} + \sum_i a_i \phi(r_i(x_j, y_j)) + b_0 + b_1 x_j + b_2 y_j = z_j;$$

$$(j = 1, \dots, n)$$

()

$$\phi(x, x_j) = \phi(r_j) = r_j^{2m} \log(r_j)$$

TPS

$$C^{2m-1}$$

$$m$$

$$[]$$

$$I[f(x, y)] = \iint_{\mathfrak{R}^2} f_{xx}^2 + 2f_{xy}^2 + f_{yy}^2$$

()

DTM

$$\phi$$

TPS

$$m$$

$$C^1$$

$$r$$

$$\phi(x, x_i) = \phi(r_i) = r_i^2 \log(r_i)$$

$$f ()$$

$$()$$

$$[]$$

$$r_i(x_j, y_j) = \sqrt{(x_j - x_i)^2 + (y_j - y_i)^2}$$

n+3

$$[]$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 8\pi/\mu_1 & c_{21} & \dots & c_{n1} & 1 & x_1 & y_1 & a_1 \\ c_{21} & 8\pi/\mu_2 & \dots & c_{n2} & 1 & x_2 & y_2 & a_2 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ c_{1n} & c_{2n} & \dots & 8\pi/\mu_n & 1 & x_n & y_n & a_n \\ \hline 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_0 \\ x_1 & x_2 & \dots & x_n & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_1 \\ y_1 & y_2 & \dots & y_n & 0 & 0 & 0 & b_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \\ \vdots \\ z_n \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$c_{ij} = \phi(r_i(x_j, y_j))$$

()

n

$$f_i$$

$$(f(x, y))$$

$$f(x_i, y_i) = f_i(x_i, y_i, f_i; i = 1, 2, \dots, n)$$

()

$$\begin{pmatrix} C & F \\ F^T & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} C & F \\ F^T & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f(x, y)$$

()

$$[] \quad (L2)$$

$$E_{TPS} = \sum_{i=1}^n \mu_i (f(x_i, y_i) - z_i)^2 + \iint_{\mathfrak{R}^2} f_{xx}^2 + 2f_{xy}^2 + f_{yy}^2$$

()

QR

$$(n, n) \quad Q \quad []$$

()

(n,3) R
U

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} U \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; Dim[U] = 3 \times 3$$

() μ_i $3 \times n$ F

U R

$$\begin{pmatrix} C & F \\ F^T & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Q & 0 \\ 0 & I \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Q^T C Q & R \\ R & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} Q^T & 0 \\ 0 & I \end{pmatrix}$$

()

$$I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E_p = P \sum_{i=1}^n r_i (f(x_i, y_i) - z_i)^2 + I(f) \quad ()$$

() () ()

$$r_i = \frac{\mu_i}{P} \quad P = \sum_i \mu_i$$

(x_i, y_i, z_i)

$$e(f) = \sum_{i=1}^n r_i (f(x_i, y_i) - z_i)^2$$

I(f)

$$r_i P$$

P (

$$TPS \quad P > 0$$

$$f_p$$

$$E_p(f) = P.e(f) + I(f)$$

$$f_Q$$

, Q > 0

$$E_Q(f) = Q.e(f) + I(f)$$

$$d = \begin{pmatrix} d_1 \\ d_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad Q = (Q_1, Q_2)$$

d_1 3x1, d_2 (n-3)x1

$$E_Q(f_Q) \quad E_P(f_P)$$

$$E_P(f_P) \leq E_P(f_Q) \quad E_Q(f_Q) \leq E_Q(f_P)$$

$$P.e(f_P) + I(f_P) \leq P.e(f_Q) + I(f_Q)$$

()

$$Q.e(f_Q) + I(f_Q) \leq Q.e(f_P) + I(f_P)$$

()

$$I(f_P) \geq I(f_Q)$$

P > Q

$$f_Q$$

$$e(f_P) \leq e(f_Q)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} Q_1^T C Q_1 & Q_1^T C Q_2 & U \\ Q_2^T C Q_1 & Q_2^T C Q_2 & 0 \\ U^T & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} d_1 \\ d_2 \\ b \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Q_1^T Z \\ Q_2^T Z \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$a = Q_1 d_1 + Q_2 d_2$$

$$U^T d_1 = 0$$

$$d_1 = 0$$

$$Q_2^T C Q_2 d_2 = Q_2^T Z$$

$$a = Q_2 d_2$$

$$b \quad Q_1^T C Q_2 d_2 + U b = Q_1^T Z$$

P

P

f_P

r_i

i

$$\mu_i = \begin{cases} r_i = \frac{A_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n A_j}; & \text{if } (i=1,2,3,\dots,n \text{ \& } A_i \neq \infty) \\ 1; & \text{if } (A_i = \infty) \end{cases}$$

$$r_i = 1/n$$

()

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P

$r_i = 1$

A

[]

P=100

(b)

P

()

\mathfrak{R}^2

P

P

[]

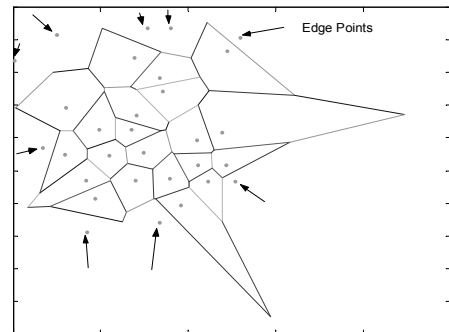
P

$$\mu_i = 100 \times \frac{A_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n A_j}; i=1,2,3,\dots,n$$

()

(c)

P=1000



$$\mu_i = 1000 \times \frac{A_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n A_j}; i=1,2,3,\dots,n$$

()

(d)

P=10000

$+\infty$

\mathfrak{R}^2

$-\infty$

$$\mu_i = 10000 \times \frac{A_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n A_j}; i=1,2,3,\dots,n$$

()

(e)

P=100000

(f)

P

(e) (a)

(g)

$$\mu_i = 100000 \times \frac{A_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n A_j}; i=1,2,3,\dots,n$$

()

P=

(a)

μ_i

(f)

$$\mu_i = A_i; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$$

m * m

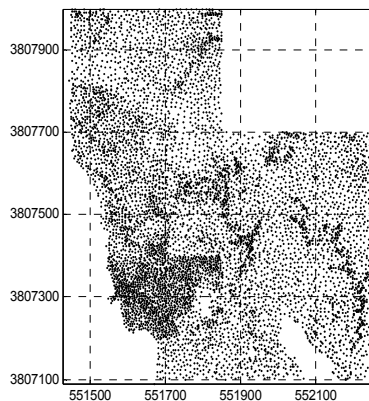
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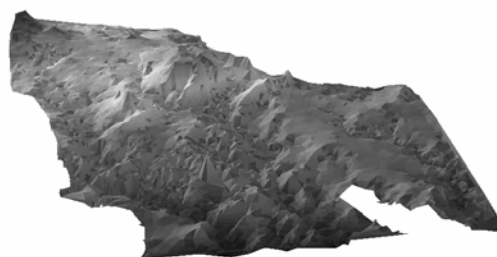
(g)

$$\mu_i = 1; i = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$$

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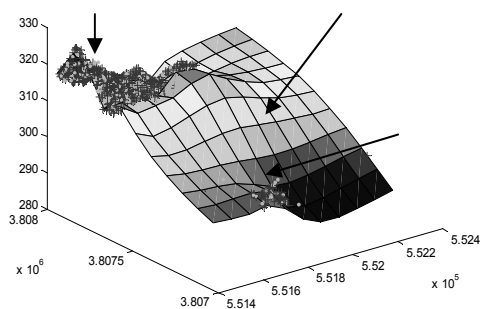


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TPS :

TPS

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MATLAB

[a] P=1

TPS

L2

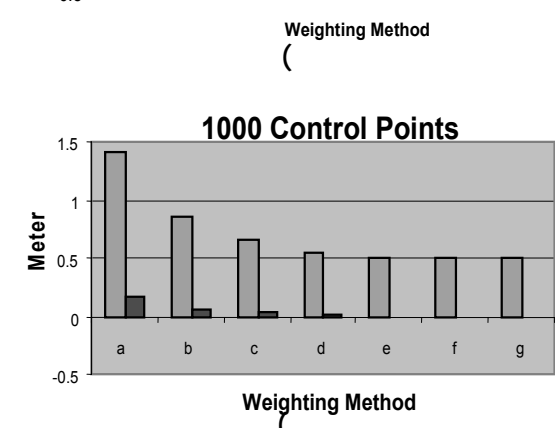
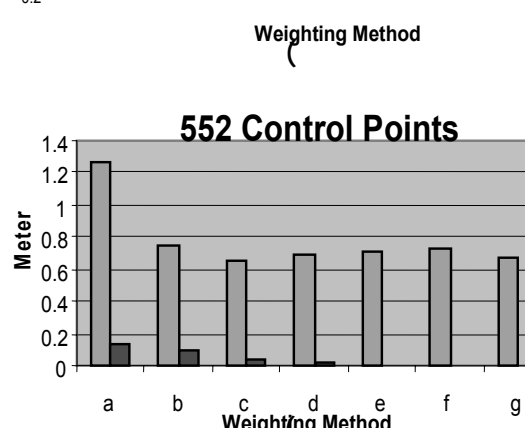
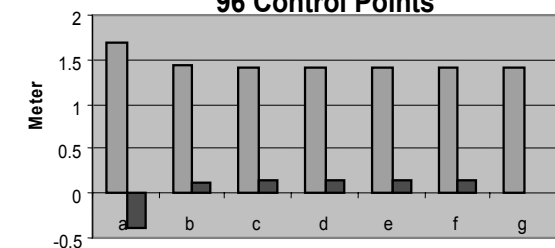
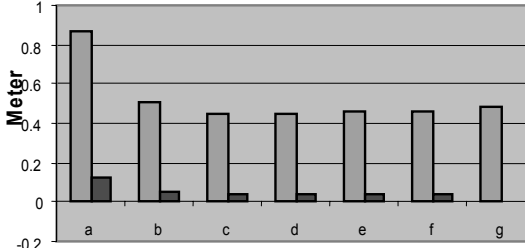
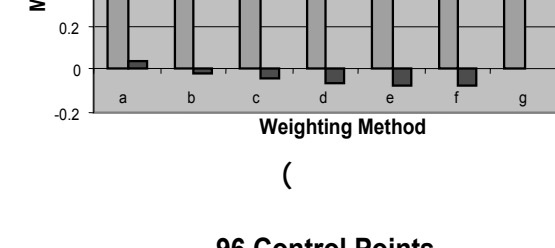
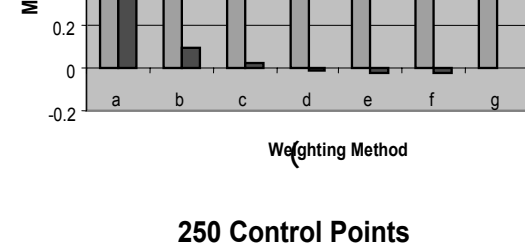
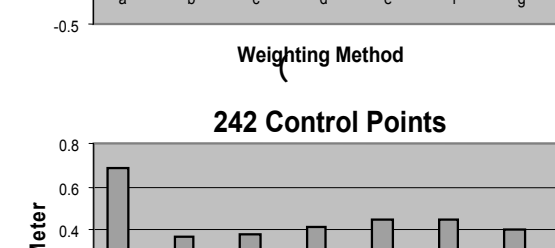
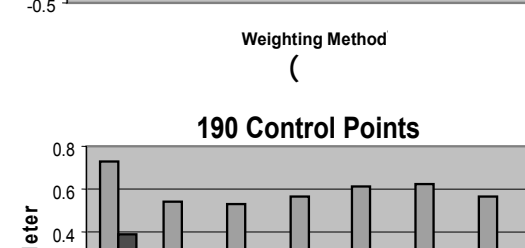
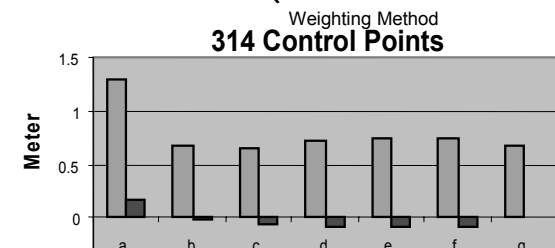
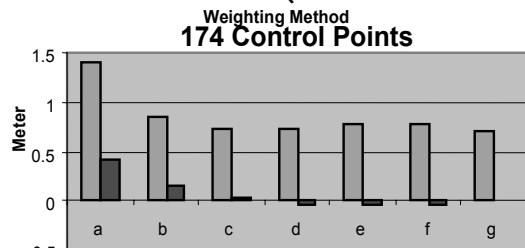
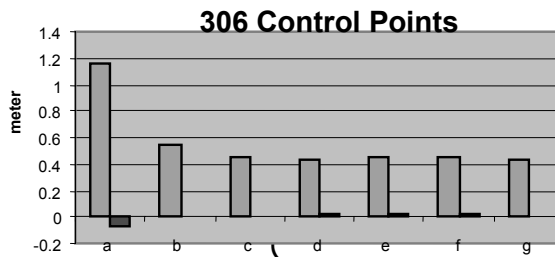
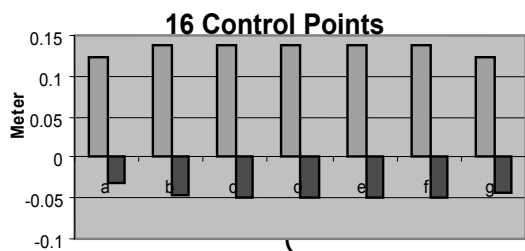
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) . (f e,d,c,b,a [P] μ_i (g) () () [P=100] b , e d c (g) μ_i P (e d c b) P (n) () a f C_n^2 e d c b TPS

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
16	0.122	0.139	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.122
174	1.414	0.861	0.717	0.740	0.779	0.783	0.710
190	0.724	0.542	0.521	0.568	0.614	0.622	0.564
250	0.872	0.505	0.453	0.454	0.458	0.457	0.483
552	1.257	0.748	0.660	0.683	0.718	0.723	0.663
306	1.152	0.547	0.452	0.437	0.458	0.460	0.432
314	1.301	0.682	0.641	0.710	0.747	0.749	0.682
242	0.692	0.373	0.382	0.417	0.444	0.447	0.398
96	1.693	1.429	1.410	1.416	1.420	1.420	1.404
1000	1.401	0.867	0.654	0.536	0.507	0.510	0.504

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
16	-0.032	-0.045	-0.048	-0.049	-0.049	-0.049	-0.043
174	0.411	0.140	0.033	-0.034	-0.051	-0.051	-0.020
190	0.385	0.092	0.032	-0.009	-0.023	-0.025	0.001
250	0.123	0.056	0.040	0.040	0.041	0.041	0.035
552	0.140	0.088	0.042	0.021	0.008	0.006	0.016
306	-0.069	0.003	0.005	0.017	0.019	0.019	0.012
314	0.177	-0.009	-0.054	-0.082	-0.093	-0.094	0.010
242	0.040	-0.022	-0.044	-0.068	-0.079	-0.080	-0.061
96	-0.390	0.112	0.133	0.139	0.143	0.143	0.117
1000	0.156	0.049	0.029	0.005	-0.006	-0.010	-0.013



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((((((:

I+¼II () () ✓

¼II

II

() () I+½II

()

μ_i

TPS

(g)

(I)

(II)

()

(g)

μ_i

I

II

()

() ()

I

, P

II

II

TPS

II

() ()

I+½II

I

½ II

TPS

II

.II I

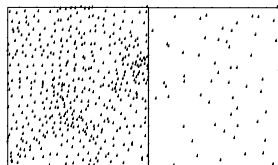
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	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
I+II	1.789	0.816	0.637	0.583	0.595	0.609	0.581
I+½II	1.308	0.685	0.623	0.634	0.634	0.635	0.615
I+¼II	2.638	1.004	0.648	0.648	0.622	0.638	0.620
I+⅛II	1.690	0.578	0.578	0.534	0.545	0.554	0.531

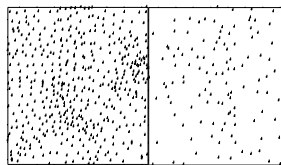
.II I

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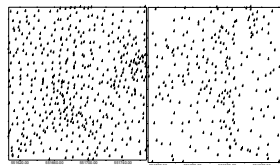
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
I+II	0.342	0.046	0.021	0.017	0.010	0.003	0.011
I+½II	0.110	-0.014	-0.013	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	-0.009
I+¼II	0.412	-0.084	-0.090	-0.090	-0.081	-0.077	-0.082
I+⅛II	-0.045	-0.038	-0.038	-0.025	-0.017	-0.017	-0.026



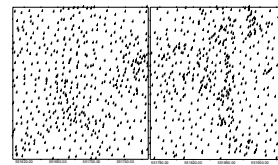
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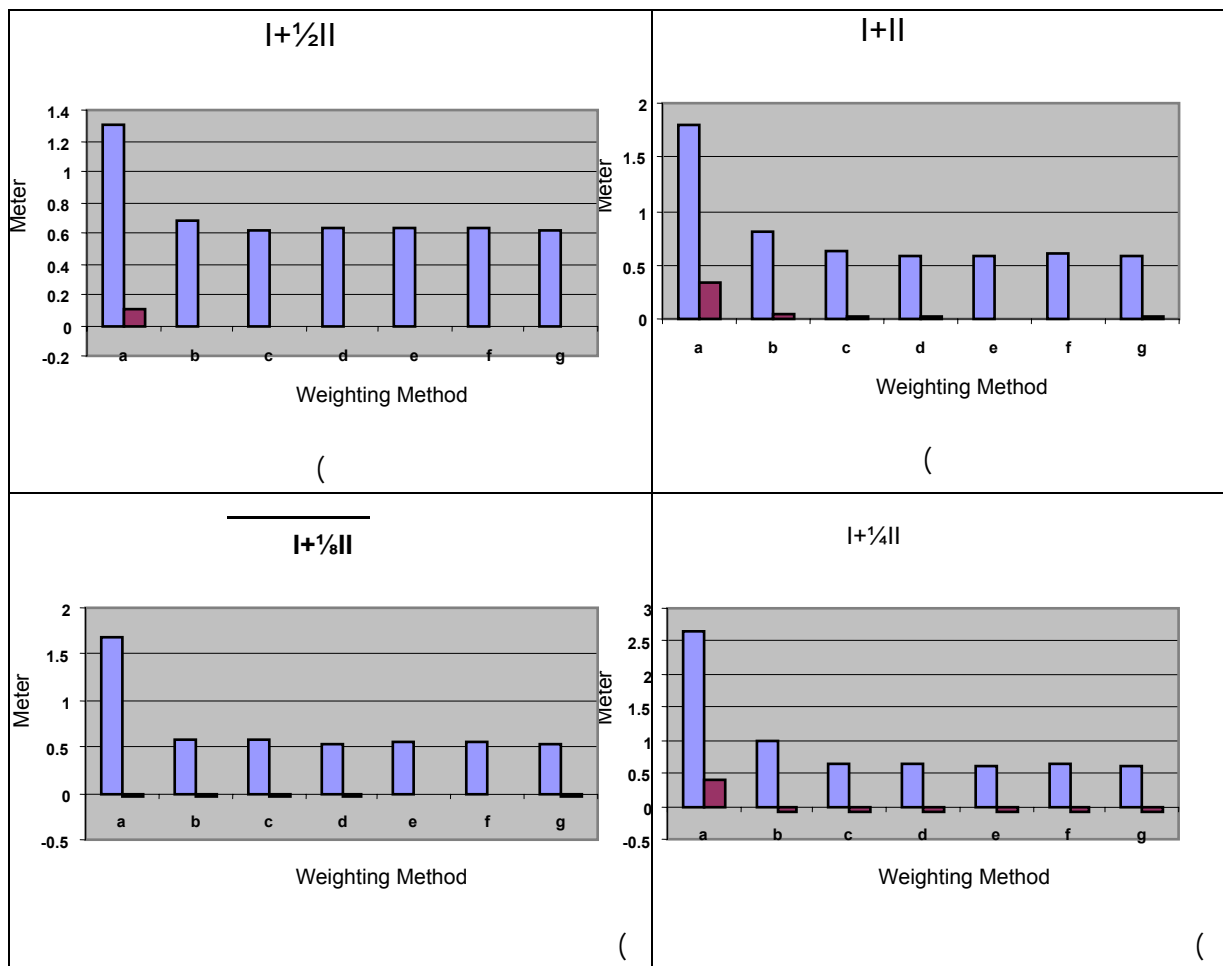
(II



(II



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TPS

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1 - Thin plate splines

2 - J. Duchon

3 - Radial Bases Functions

4 - J. Meinguet

5 - Sjowall

6 - IKONOS

7 - Digital Elevavation Model

8 - Boztosun

9 - Interpolation

10 - Approximation

11 - Digital Terrian Model (DTM)

12 - C. Carasso

13 - Orthogonal-triangular decomposition

14 - Rank

15 - Voronoi Polygons

16 - Check Point

17 - ExtraPolation

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