

SHS

BaFe₁₂O₁₉

Fe/Ba=

*

-
-
(// // //)

SHS

SHS

Fe₂O₃ Fe
SHS

Fe/Ba
°C
SHS SHS

DTA/TGA

/ emu/g / kOe °C
°C μm

SEM

[]

M

(M = Ba, Sr)MO.6Fe₂O₃

$\frac{Fe}{Ba(Sr)}$

[]

()
 $\frac{Fe}{Ba} =$

°C

°C

[]

[]

[]

[]

Elwin

[]

[]

-

[]

SHS

$$\frac{Fe}{Sr} =$$

(A) $Fe/Fe_2O_3 = 40/30 = 1.3$

(B) $Fe/Fe_2O_3 = 50/25 = 2$

(C) $Fe/Fe_2O_3 = 75/12.5 = 6$

$$Fe_2O_3 \quad \frac{Fe}{Sr} =$$

[] Parkin
SHS ()

SHS

° C ()

Linseis/L81

DTA /TGA

$$\frac{Fe}{Ba(Sr)} =$$

$$\frac{Fe}{Ba(Sr)} =$$

$\frac{°C}{min}$

Fe₂O₃

SHS

(SrFe₂O₄) BaFe₂O₄

$$\frac{Fe}{Ba(Sr)} =$$

° C

$\frac{°C}{min}$

$$\frac{Fe}{Ba} =$$

Philips/3710

XRD

CuKα

SHS

Philips/XL30

(VSM)

° C

[] ° C

kOe

SHS

SHS

SHS

()

()

Fe₂O₃ Fe

SHS

/

Ba(NO₃)₂

()

SHS

(C) (B) (A)

Fe/ Fe₂O₃

Fe/Ba=

(A)

SHS

(B) ((-a))

mm

mm

° C

SHS (A)

(A)

SHS XRD

SHS (C) (B) (A)

:[]

: < x < :

$$Ba(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow BaO + x NO + (2-x) NO_2 + \left(\frac{x+1}{2}\right) O_2$$

$$BaO + Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow BaFe_2O_4 \quad ()$$

$$\quad \quad \quad ()$$

SHS

SHS

((-b)) (B) XRD

SHS

() ()

:[]

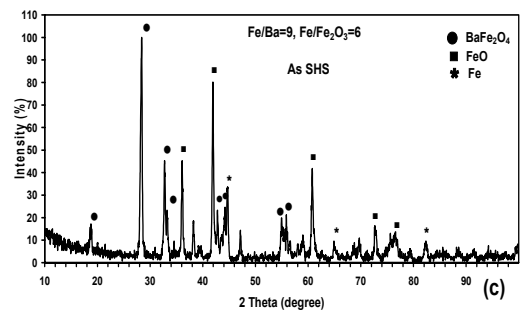
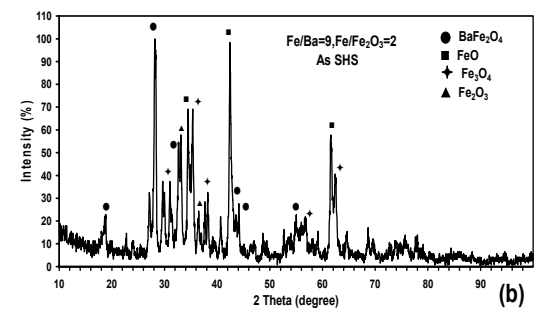
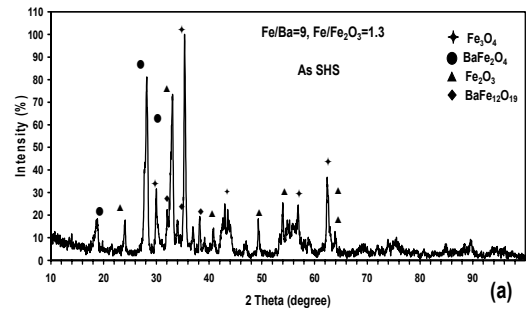
$$2Fe + O_2 \rightarrow 2FeO \quad ()$$

$$6FeO + O_2 \rightarrow 2Fe_3O_4 \quad ()$$

$$4Fe_3O_4 + O_2 \rightarrow 6Fe_2O_3 \quad ()$$

(C) ((-b))

((-c))



SHS :

Fe/ Fe₂O₃

a) Fe/ Fe₂O₃ = 1.3, b) Fe/ Fe₂O₃ = 2,

c) Fe/ Fe₂O₃ = 6

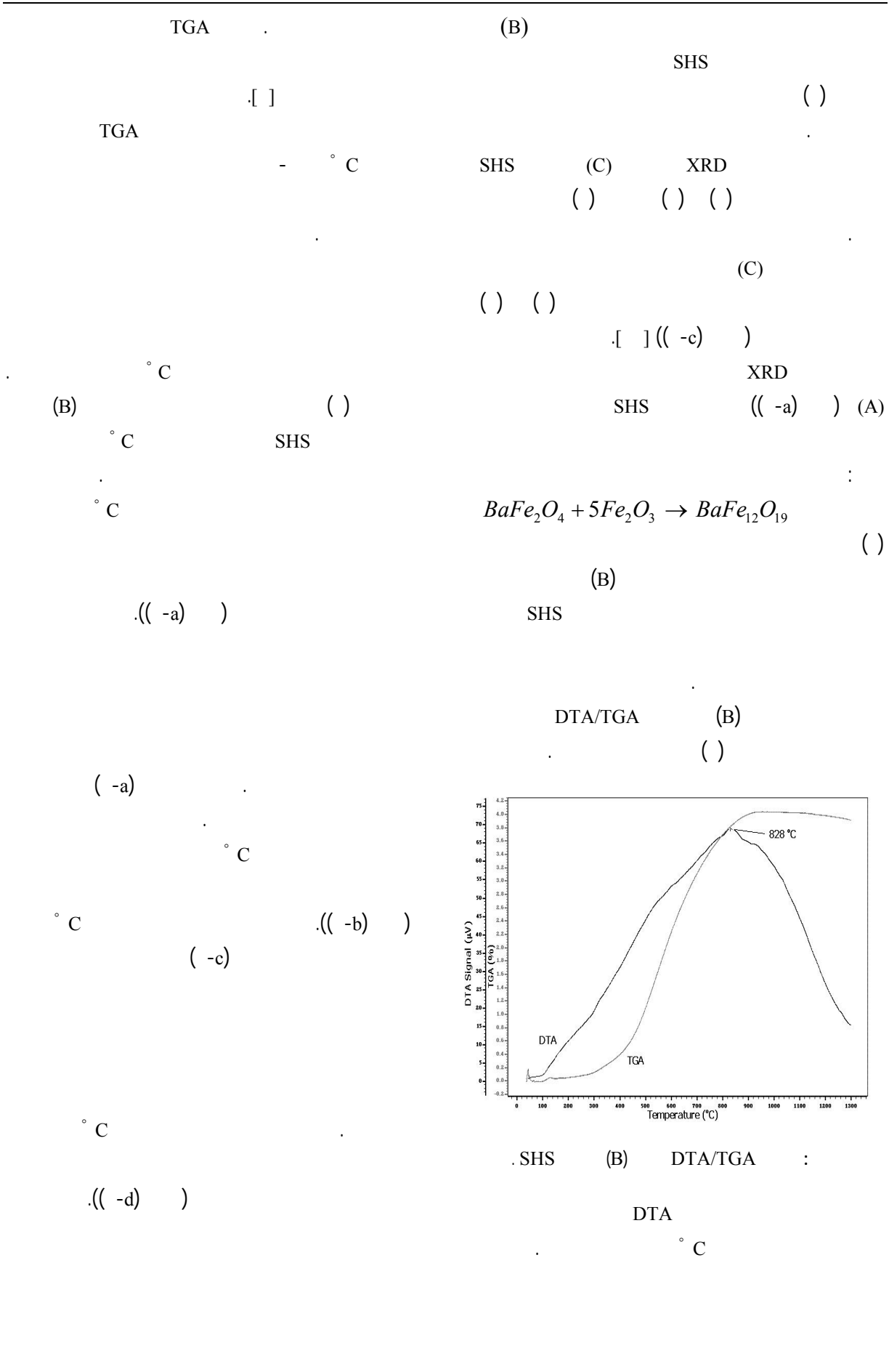
XRD

SHS

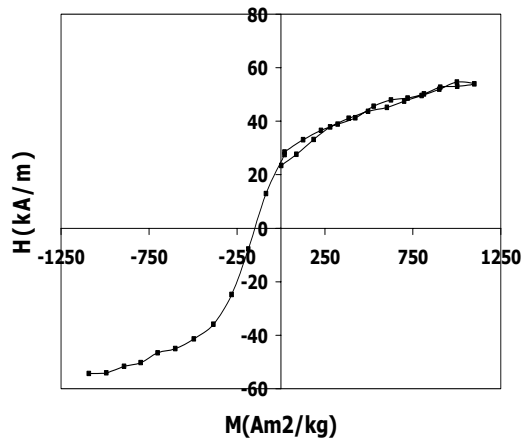
SHS (C)

SHS (C)

$$\left(\frac{Fe}{Fe_2O_3} = \right)$$

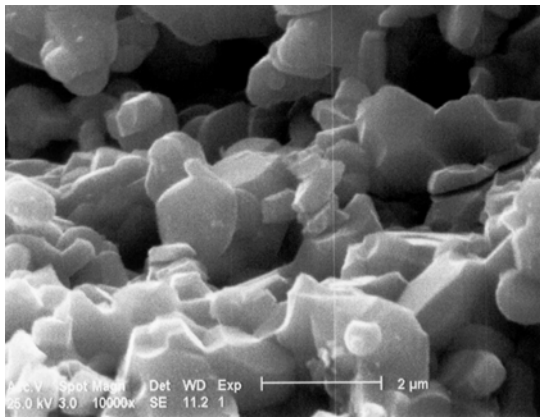


(B) $^{\circ}\text{C}$
 ()
 / emu/g / kOe
 [] emu/g
 % (B)

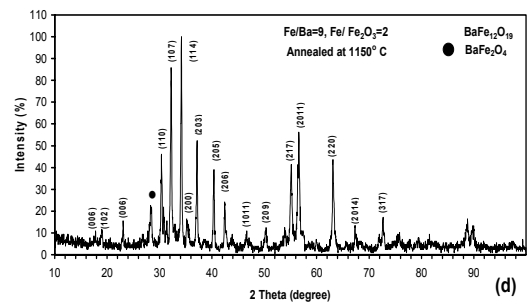
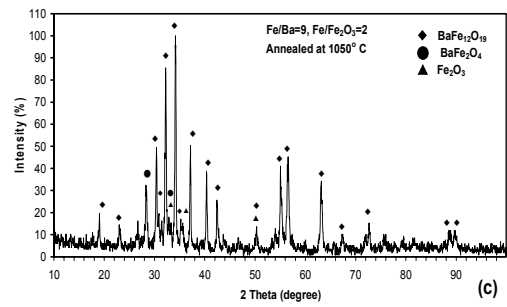
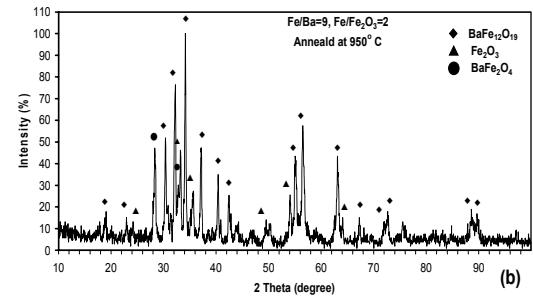
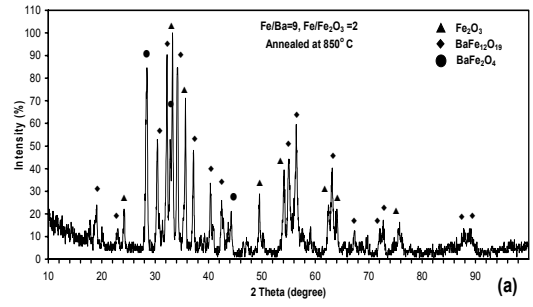


SHS (B) :
 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

(B) SEM ()
 $^{\circ}\text{C}$
 μm



SHS (B) SEM :
 $^{\circ}\text{C}$

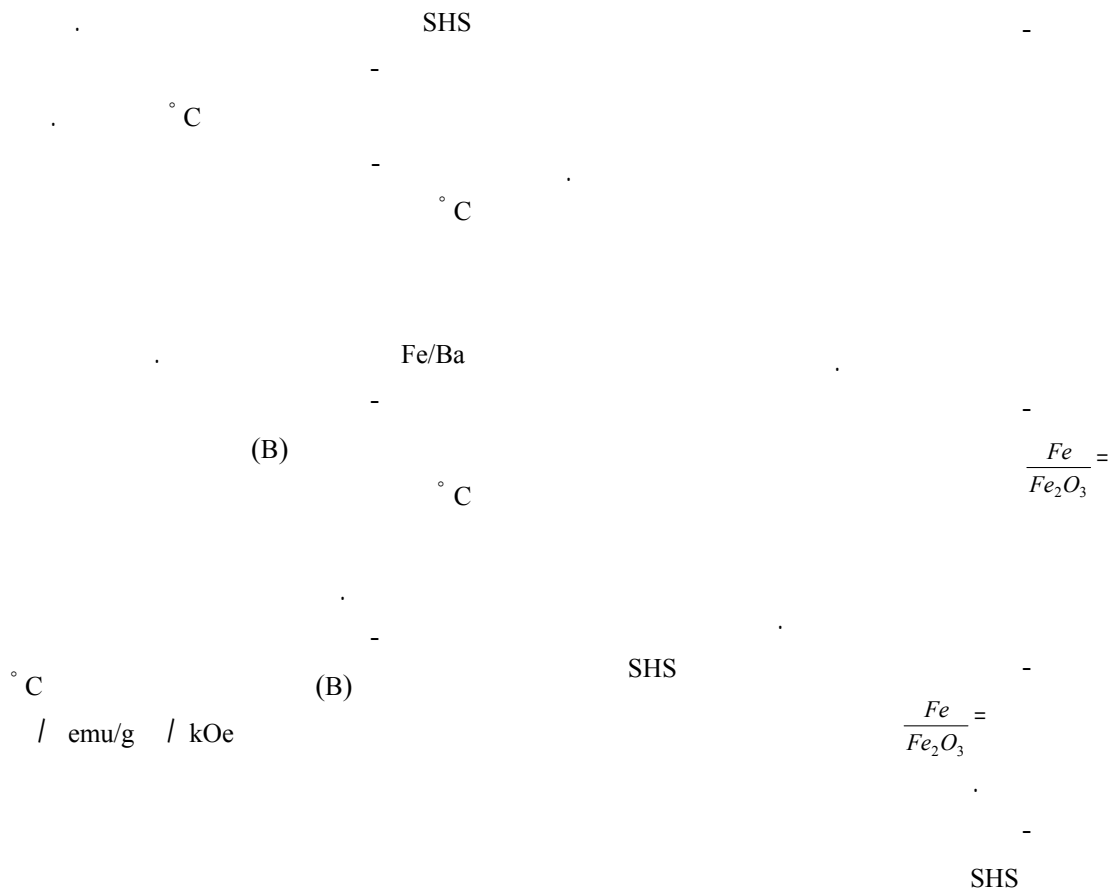


SHS (B) :

, SHS

Fe/Ba

SHS



- 1 - Stablein, H. (1982). "Hard ferrite and plastoferrite." *In Ferromagnetic Materilas: A Handbook on Properties of Magnetically Ordered Substances*, edited by Wolfarth (North – Holland, Amsterdam), Vol. 3, Ch. 7, PP.442-602.
- 2 - Ding, J., Miao, W. F., McCromick, P. G. and Street, R. (1998) "High coercivity ferrite magnets prepared by mechanical alloying." *J. Alloy and Compounds*, Vol. 281, PP.32-36.
- 3 - Ataie, A., Harris, I. R and Ponton, C. B. (1995) "Magnetic properties of hydrothermally synthesized strontium hexaferrite as a function of synthesis condition." *J. Materials science*, Vol. 30, PP.1429 – 1433.
- 4 - Ataie, A., Heshmati-Manesh, S. and Kazempour, H. (2002) "Synthesis of barium hexaferrite by co – percipitation method using acetate precursor." *J. Materials Science*, Vol. 37, PP.2125-2128.
- 5 - Garcia, R. M., Ruiz, E. R. and Rams, E. E. (2001) "Structural characterization of low temperature synthesized $SrFe_{12}O_{19}$." *Mateials Letters*, Vol. 50, PP.183-187.
- 6 - Seyyed-Ebrahimi, S. A., Kianvash, A., Ponton, C. B. and Harris, I. R. (2001) "The effect of hydrogen on composition, microstructure and magnetic properties of strontium hexaferrite." *Ceramics International*, Vol. 26, PP. 379-381.
- 7 - Yi, H. C. and Moree, J. J. (1990) "Self-propagating high-temperature (combustion) synthesis (SHS) of powder-compacted materials." *J. Materials Science*, Vol. 25, PP.1159-1168.

-
- 8 - Surig, C., Hempel, K. A., and Sauer, Ch. (1996) "Influence of stoichiometry on hexaferrite structure." *J. Magnetism and Magnetic*, Vol. 157/158, PP.268-269.
 - 9 - Elwin, G., Parkin, I. P., Bui, Q. T., Barquin, L. F., Pankhurst, Q. A., Komarov, A. V. and Morozov, Y. Q. (1997) "Self propagating high temperature synthesis of SrFe₁₂O₁₉ from reaction of strontium superoxide, iron metal and iron oxide powder." *J. Materials Science Letters*, Vol. 46, PP.1237-1239.
 - 10 - Parkin, I.P., Elwin, G., Komarov, A. V., Bui, Q. T., Pankhurst, Q. A., Barquin, L. F., and Morozov, Y. Q. (1998) "Convenient, low energy routes to hexagonal ferrite MFe₁₂O₁₉ (M= Sr, Ba) from SHS reactions of iron, iron oxide and MO₂ in air." *J. Materials Chemistry*, Vol. 8, No. 3, PP.573-578.
 - 11 - Krick-Othmer, I. (1987). *Encyclopedia of chemical technology*. John Wiley & Sons, Vol. 3, PP.471-472.
 - 12 - Towhidi, N. (2002). *Direct Reduction*, Second Edition, Tehran University Publication.

- 1 - Self-propagating High temperature Synthesis
 - 2 - Vibrating Sample Magnetometry
 - 3 - Magnetization Curve
 - 4 - Coercivity
 - 5 - Saturation Magnetization
-