
بهینه سازی تولید میادین نفتی با استفاده از الگوریتم ژنتیکی

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مقدمه

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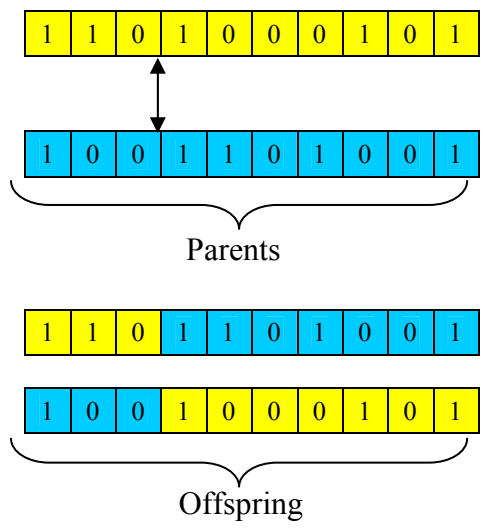
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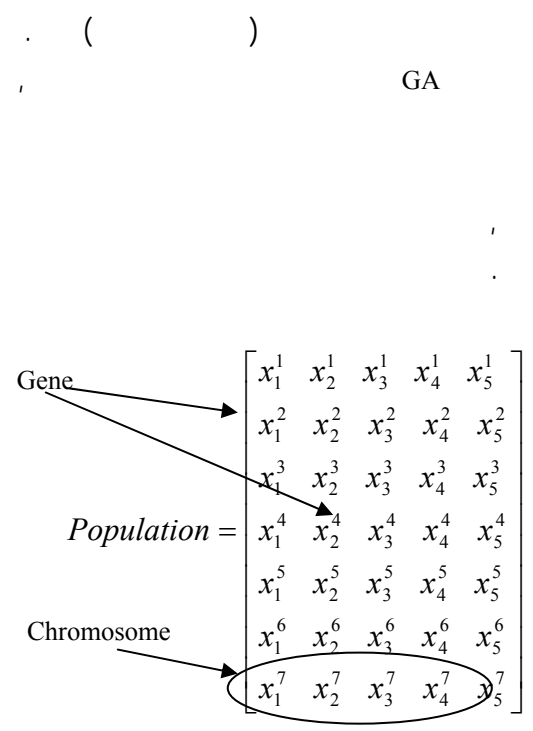
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Polytope	[] Palke et al. (1998)	[] Aronofsky and Lee (1958) .
	Gas Lift	Aronofsky and Williams .
Yan Pan et al. (1999) .	(Least Squares)	[] (1962)
		[] Attra et al. (1961) .
	الگوریتم ژنتیکی (GA)	
	GA	
		[] O'Dell et al. (1973)
		[] Huppler (1979) .
		[] Wattenbarger (1970)
		[] Rosenwald and Green (1974)
		[] Murray and Edgar (1978)
		[] Zakirov and Kolbikov (1982) (Material Balance)
GA		[] Lea and Brown (1986) Nodal Analysis
		Fujii and Horne (1995) .
		(GA) Polytope []
		Carroll and Horne .
	GA	Finite Polytope [] (1992) Difference
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شکل ۲: عمل لقاح در سیستم دودویی.

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شکل ۱: جمعیت و اجزای تشکیل دهنده آن در سیستم حقیقی.

$$\mathbf{v}'_1 = \mathbf{v}_1 + (1 - \lambda) \mathbf{v}_2$$

$$\mathbf{v}'_2 = \mathbf{v}_2 + (1 - \lambda) \mathbf{v}_1$$

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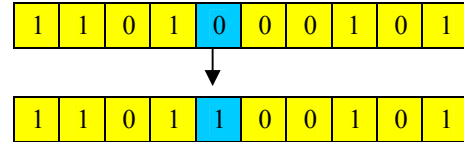
$$\lambda \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{v}_2 & \mathbf{v}_1 \\ \mathbf{v}'_2 & \mathbf{v}'_1 \end{bmatrix} \quad : [\quad]$$

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شکل ۳: عمل جهش در سیستم دودویی.

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$$x'_k = x_k + \Delta(t, x_k^U - x_k) \quad (1)$$

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$$x'_k = x_k - \Delta(t, x_k - x_k^L) \quad (2)$$

جریان عمودی سیال (مدل لوله مغزی)

$$t \left(\begin{matrix} x_k^L & x_k^U \\ x_k \end{matrix} \right) \Delta(t, y)$$

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$$\Delta(t, y) = y.r.\left(1 - \frac{t}{T}\right) \quad (3)$$

Aziz, Govier, and Fogarasi (AGF)

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:(Sorting)

ساخت مدل

(AGF)

$$N_x = V_{SG} \left(\frac{\rho_G}{0.0764} \right)^{1/3} \left(\frac{72 \rho_L}{62.4 \sigma_L} \right)^{1/4} \quad (4)$$

$$N_y = V_{SL} \left(\frac{72 \rho_L}{62.4 \sigma_L} \right)^{1/4} \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{matrix} N_y & N_x \\ AGF & \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} () \\ () \end{matrix}$$

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AGF

AGF

Sachdeva, Schmidt, Brill,

.[] and Blais

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مدل تفکیک کننده^{۵۰}

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مدل کاهنده^{۴۶}

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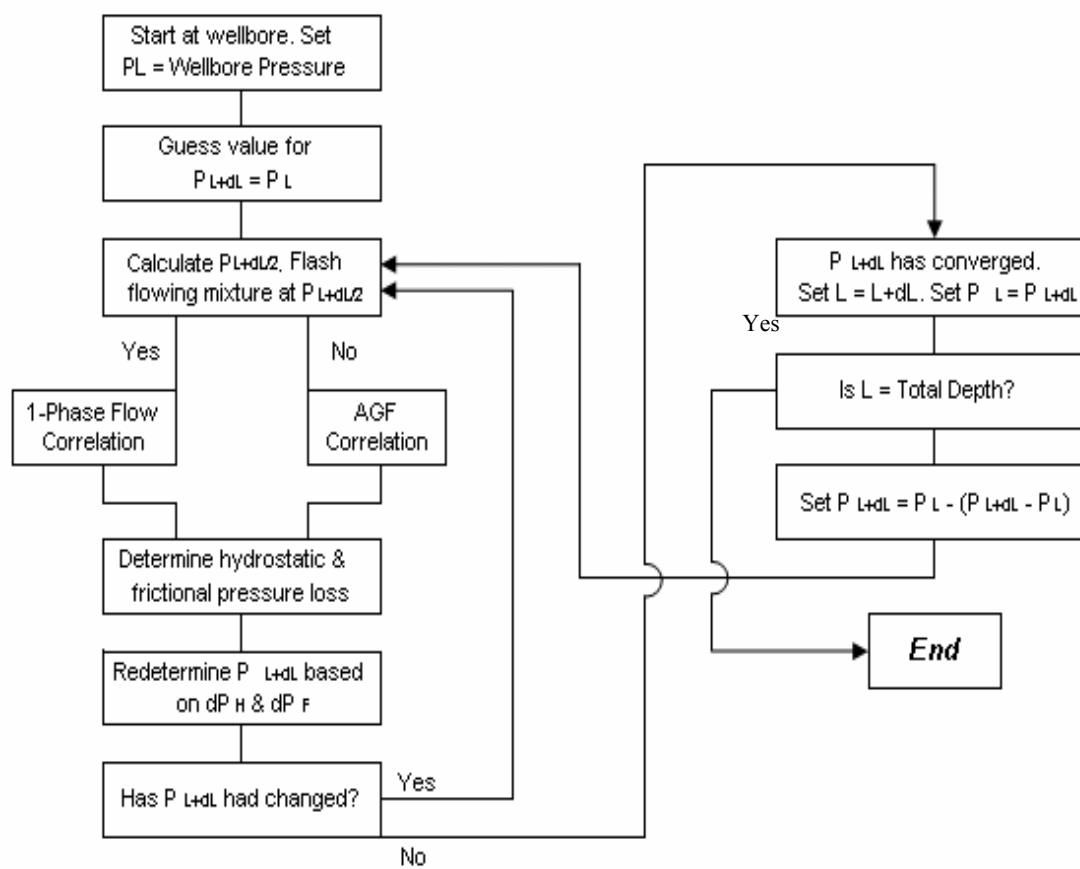
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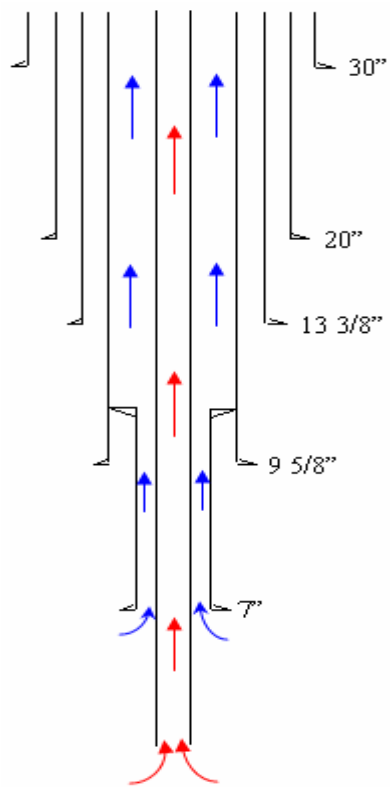
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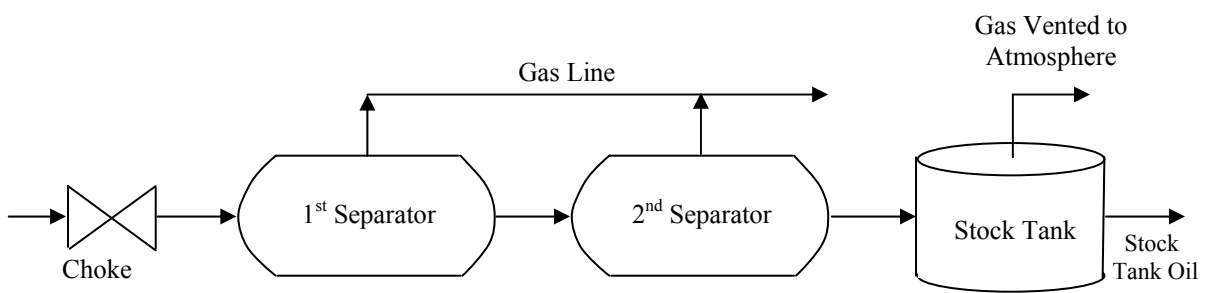
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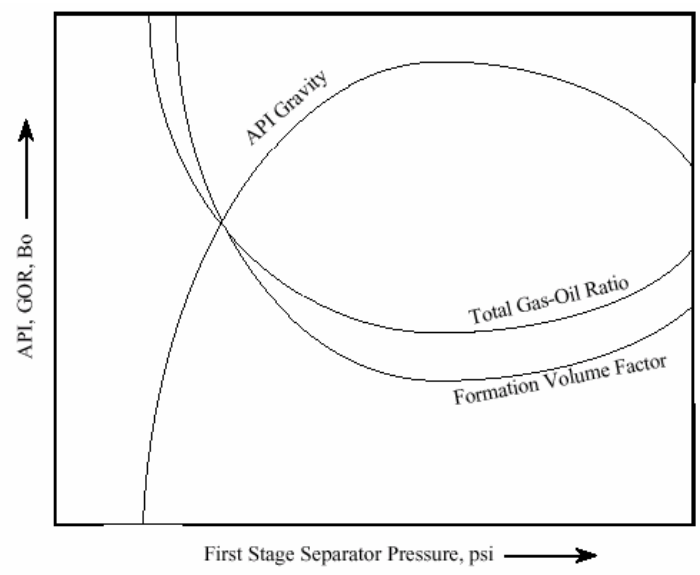
شکل ۴: رویه مورد استفاده برای تعیین توزیع فشار در لوله مغزی.



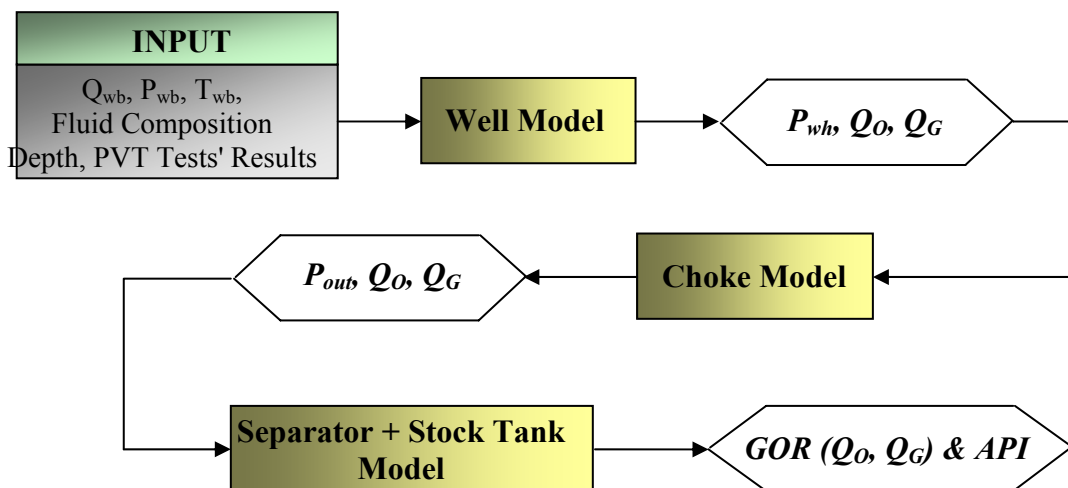
شکل ۵: نمائی از لوله مغزی با سایز دو گانه.



شکل ۶: مراحل تفکیک نفت و گاز پس از عبور از کاهنده.



شکل ۷: اثر فشار تفکیک کننده در کیفیت نفت خروجی.



شکل ۸: مدل کامل طراحی شده در نرم افزار.

جدول ۱: مقایسه نتایج نرم افزارهای شبیه ساز با نتایج برنامه نوشته شده.

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واژه های انگلیسی به ترتیب استفاده در متن

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|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 - Stochastic | 2 - Performance | 3 - Reservoir Characterization |
| 4 - Gas Lift | 5 - Water Flooding | 6 - Linear Optimization |
| 7 - Nonlinear Optimization | 8 - Stochastic | 9 - Population |
| 10 - Chromosome | 11 - Generations | 12 - Fitness |
| 13 - Evaluation | 14 - Offspring | 15 - Crossover |
| 16 - Parent | 17 - Mutation | 18 - Selection |
| 19 - Optimum | 20 - Objective Function | 21 - Penalty Functions |
| 22 - Gene | 23 - Binary | 24 - Encode |
| 25 - Decode | 26 - Probability of Crossover | 27 - Random Cut-Point |
| 28 - Local Optima | 29 - Global Optima | 30 - Maximization |
| 31 - Minimization | 32 - Tubing | 33 - Choke |
| 34 - Separators | 35 - Critical | 36 - Subcritical |
| 37 - Stock Tank | 38 - Bubble | 39 - Slug |
| 40 - Transition | 41 - Annular-Mist | 42 - Wellbore Pressure |
| 43 - Step | 44 - Liquid Holdup | 45 - Wellhead |
| 46 - Choke Model | 47 - Back Pressure | 48 - Slugging |
| 49 - Critical Flow | 50 - Separator Model | 51 - Flare |
| 52 - Differential Liberation | 53 - Flash Calculation | 54 - Gas Oil Ratio |
| 55 - Liner Shoe | 56 - Total Depth | |